



Landeshauptstadt
München
Direktorium
Statistisches Amt

Munich Facts and Figures 2021



München zählt

History

- 1158 Munich was founded by Henry the Lion (June 14th)
- 1214 First mention of Munich as a city (civitas) in an official deed
- 1255 Munich becomes the royal seat of the House of Wittelsbach
- 1494 The Church of Our Lady, Munich's most famous landmark, is consecrated
- 1589 The opening of Munich's Hofbräuhaus
- 1789 The English Garden is opened to the public
- 1806 Munich becomes the capital city of the Kingdom of Bavaria
- 1810 The first Oktoberfest (October 17th) held on the occasion of the marriage of Crown Prince Ludwig to Therese, Princess of Saxony
- 1818 Bavarian Constitution comes into force
- 1825 – King Ludwig I – Munich becomes an internationally renowned city of culture
- 1839 The first railway travels between Munich and Augsburg (Sep. 1st)
- 1848 – King Max II – Creation of the “Maximilian style” in architecture
- 1864 – King Ludwig II – Zenith of music and art handcraft
- 1886
- 1901 Population of Munich reaches 500,000
- 1918 Kurt Eisner proclaims the “Bavarian Democratic and Socialist Republic” (Nov. 7th)
- 1923 The Hitler Putsch fails (Nov. 11th)
- 1933 National Socialists seize power (March 9th).
- 1939 Attempt to assassinate Hitler in Bürgerbräu fails
- 1945 The Americans march into Munich, marking the end of World War II for the city (April 30th)
- 1957 The population of Munich reaches one million (Dec. 15th)
- 1972 XXth Summer Olympic Games in Munich (August 26th – Sept. 11th)
- 1974 World Football Championship
- 1983 International Horticultural Show is opened (April 28th).
- 1992 The new Munich Airport is opened (May 17th)
- 1998 The new Exhibition and Trade Fair Centre is opened in Riem (Feb. 12th)
- 2002 Pinakothek der Moderne is opened (Sept. 19th).
- 2005 The Allianz Arena is opened (May 30th)
- 2006 Opening game of the FIFA World Cup TM (June 9th)
- 2008 Summer celebrations to mark the city's 850th anniversary
- 2010 200th anniversary of the Oktoberfest with the “Historische Wiesn”
- 2015 The population of Munich reaches 1.5 million (May 8th)
- 2017 Groundbreaking ceremony for the 2nd main line of the inter-urban railway (April 5th)
- 2020 Because of the corona pandemic, Oktoberfest was canceled for the first time after 1949
- 2020 Opening of a 240 m long sidewalk and bicycle bridge at Arnulfpark

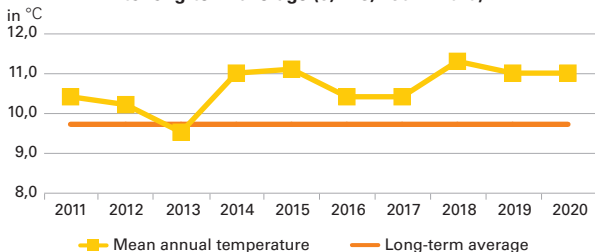
Urban area

Geographical position of city centre (northern cathedral tower):	N 48° 8' 23" latitude, E 11° 34' 28" longitude
Munich local time	-13 min. 42 sec. compared to Central European time
Average altitude	519 m above sea level
Length of city boundary	118.7 km
Greatest length of urban area (N-S direction)	20.7 km
Greatest width of urban area (E-W direction)	26.9 km
Total urban area (December 31 th , 2020) including	310.7 km ²
Buildings and open spaces (45 %)	138.7 km ²
Recreational areas (16 %)	48.0 km ²
Roads and transport areas (17 %)	53.3 km ²
Agricultural areas (15 %)	45.7 km ²
Wooded areas (4 %)	13.4 km ²

Weather (in 2020)

Average air temperature in °C	11.0
Hours of sunshine	2 156
Precipitation in mm	963
Number of days with precipitation	151
Summer days (maximum 25 °C or higher)	59
Hot days (maximum 30 °C or higher)	11
Subfreezing days (minimum below 0 °C)	62
Sub-zero days (maximum below 0 °C)	0

Average annual temperature compared to long-term average (9,7 °C; 1981 - 2010)



Munich's twin cities

Edinburgh since 1954 **Sapporo** since 1972 **Harare** since 1996
Verona since 1960 **Cincinnati** since 1989
Bordeaux since 1964 **Kiew** since 1989

City representatives (Year 2020 to 2026)

Lord Mayor: Dieter Reiter, SPD
Deputy Mayor: Katrin Habenschaden, GRÜNE
Deputy Mayor: Verena Dietl, SPD

City Council (May 1st, 2020)

CSU	20 seats	ÖDP	3 seats
GRÜNE	23 seats	DIE LINKE	3 seats
FREIE WÄHLER	2 seats	Rosa Liste, BP,	
AfD	3 seats	München-Liste,	each
SPD	18 seats	Die PARTEI,	party one
FDP	3 seats	VOLT	seat

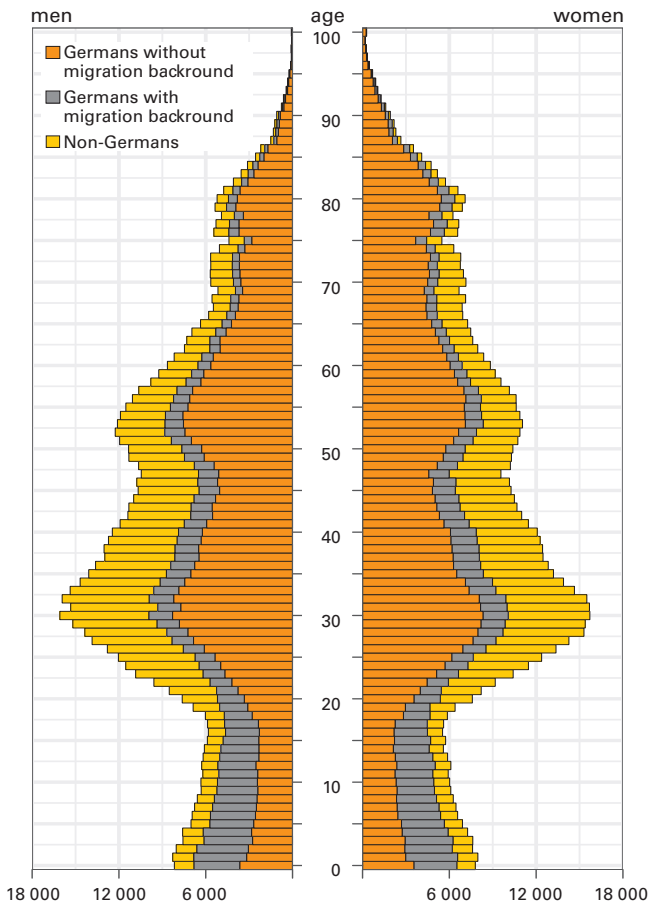
Population (December 31st, 2020 resp. in 2020)

Inhabitants (registered with main residence in Munich)	1 562 096
Women (50.6 %)	789 819
Men (49.4 %)	772 277
Germans (71.4 %)	1 116 110
Non-Germans (28.6 %)	445 986
comprising persons from	
European citizenship (21.3 %)	333 421
from EU-countries (13.9 %)	216 389
from the rest of Europe (7.5 %)	117 032
African nationality (1.4 %)	21 635
American nationality (1.1 %)	17 286
Asian nationality (4.6 %)	71 666
Australian/Oceanian nationality (0.1 %)	1 084

Age distribution

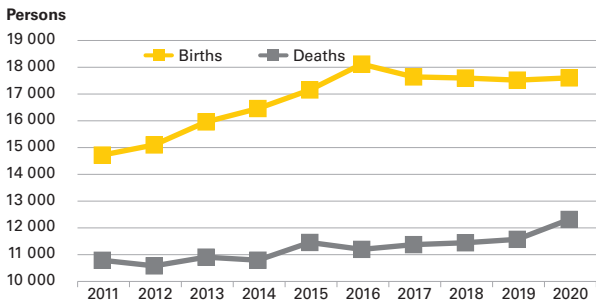
0 - 9 years of age	(9.2 %)	143 853
10 - 19 years of age	(7.7 %)	120 214
20 - 29 years of age	(15.0 %)	233 909
30 - 39 years of age	(18.1 %)	282 506
40 - 49 years of age	(14.0 %)	218 128
50 - 59 years of age	(13.8 %)	215 882
60 - 69 years of age	(9.1 %)	142 064
70 - 79 years of age	(7.6 %)	118 945
80 - 89 years of age	(4.7 %)	73 614
90 years and above	(0.8 %)	12 981

Age structure Munich population as of December 31th, 2020



Private households combined		834 542
Single person households	(53.9 %)	449 561
Couples without (underage) children	(23.8 %)	198 556
Couples with (underage) children	(14.5 %)	120 698
Single parents with (underage) children	(3.2 %)	26 626
other multi-person households	(4.7 %)	39 101
Births		17 593
including non-German	(16.7%)	2 941
Deaths		12 313
including non-German	(12.1 %)	1 493
Number of births in excess of deaths		+ 5 280
Persons moving to Munich		90 459
including non-German	(53.3 %)	50 135
Persons moving away from Munich		93 921
including non-German	(45.3 %)	44 213
Migration balance (migration loss)		- 3 462
Marriages		9 489
Most popular name for girls		Emilia
Most popular name for boys		Maximilian

Births and deaths in Munich 2011 - 2020



Health services (December 31st, 2020)

Hospitals (per end of 2019)	52
Hospital beds (annual average)	10 964
Medical hospital staff	6 260
Non-medical hospital staff	27 028

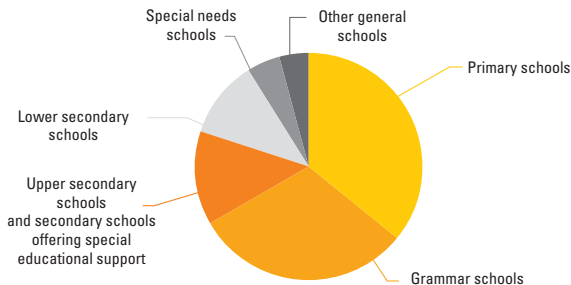
Doctors with independent surgeries (not incl. private surgeries)	3 997
Number of residents per doctor	391
Dentists with independent surgeries (not incl. private surgeries)	1 768
Number of residents per dentist	884
Pharmacies	346
Number of residents per pharmacy	4 515

Social services (March 1st, 2020)

Children's day-care facilities	1 448
including municipal institutions	454
free non-profit, incl. child-parent initiatives	741
Children catered for	80 555
incl. age 0 - 2	16 400
3 - 7 (not incl. school children)	45 374
5 - 13 (school children)	18 781
incl. those in municipal institutions	33 611
in free non-profit institutions	34 683
Staff	17 915
incl. municipal	6 319
free non-profit	8 213

Education (School year 2019/20 and Winter Semester 2019/20)

**Distribution of pupils attending
general schools 2019/2020**



Total number of pupils: 129 526

Total number of general schools	345
Pupils	129 526
Number of female pupils	64 163
Number of non-German pupils	24 926
Primary schools	159
Number of pupils	46 492
Lower secondary schools	58
Number of pupils	14 267
Primary and lower secondary education schools for pupils with special needs	30
Number of pupils	6 175
Upper secondary schools, incl. USS offering special educational support	39
City-run	20
Number of pupils	17 058
Grammar schools	56
City-run	14
Number of pupils	40 419
Other general schools	12
Number of pupils	5 115
 Total number of vocational schools	 214
Number of pupils	62 760
City-run	80
Number of pupils	47 447
Incl. vocational schools	37
Number of pupils	40 024
Specialised vocational schools	88
Number of pupils	7 263
Specialised technical schools	38
Number of pupils	2 268
Upper technical and vocational schools	24
Number of pupils	7 617
 Universities	 21
Number of students	134 873
Female students percentage	49.0
Non-German students percentage	21.3
Ludwig-Maximilians-Universität	52 425
Female students percentage	60.6
Non-German students percentage	17.8
Technical University	41 768
Female students percentage	36.1
Non-German students percentage	32.1
State university of applied sciences	18 039
Female students percentage	40.0
Non-German students percentage	14.7

Culture (December 31th, 2020 resp. in 2020)

Theatres

Visitors to selected theatres	
Nationaltheater	128 826
Residenztheater	43 475
Theater am Gärtnerplatz	51 242
Prinzregententheater (Großes Haus)	64 889
Münchner Kammerspiele	43 245
Münchner Volkstheater	40 953
Schauburg – Theater für junges Publikum	11 053
Deutsches Theater	37 885

Public Orchestras

Visitors to selected concerts	
Munich Philharmonic Orchestra	41 300
Public radio concerts	32 667
Bavarian State Orchestra	12 547
Munich Symphony Orchestra	12 600

Cinemas

Visitors	78 1 138 441
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Museums

Visitors to selected museums	
Alte Pinakothek	137 677
Pinakothek der Moderne	132 864
Museum Brandhorst	58 579
Bayerisches Nationalmuseum	37 189
Münchner Stadtmuseum	50 383
Städtische Galerie im Lenbachhaus	120 810
Deutsches Museum (Museumsinsel)	312 366
Museum Mensch und Natur	56 165

Public libraries

Media available at selected libraries	
Bayerische Staatsbibliothek (state library)	34 470 000
Universitätsbibliothek der LMU (University)	5 890 304
Münchner Stadtbibliothek (municipal library)	2 149 595
Bibliothek des Deutschen Museums	1 024 477

Recreation and sports (December 31th, 20 resp. in 2020)

Olympic Park Munich, incl. leased companies

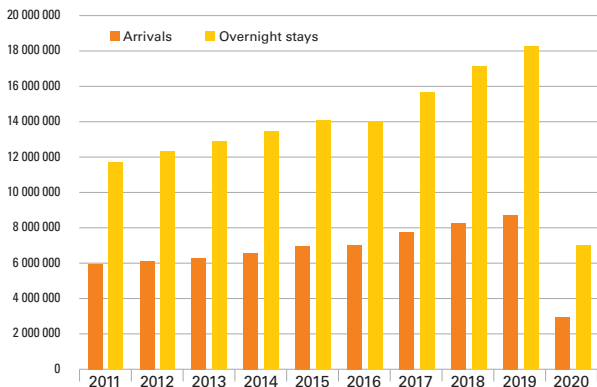
Area in sq. m	850 000
Area of "tent" roof in sq. m	75 000
Visitors to individual events (328 event-days)	373 925
Visitors to permanent facilities	634 866

Capacity of the Allianz Arena (football stadium – seats)	75 000
Number of games in the 2020/21 season (all games without spectators)	24
Participation in stadium tours	91 789
Sports clubs	687
Active members	604 075
Female members	264 512
Sports facilities / sports grounds	37
District public sports grounds	24
Municipal sports facilities (open-air facilities)	13
Club sports facilities	177
Sports and multipurpose halls (gyms, including school sports halls)	389
Stadiums	2
Ice rinks- and funsports centres	2
Golf courses	3
Racetracks	2
Indoor swimming pools	9
Outdoor swimming pools	8
School swimming pools	35
Hellabrunn Zoo (area 0,40 km ²)	
Visitors	750 024
Botanical Gardens (ca. 20 000 plant species, area 0,20 km ²)	
Visitors	183 538

Tourism (December 31th, 2020 resp. in 2020)

Hotels, guest houses and pensions	342
Number of beds available	64 599
Total number of guests	2 992 527
From Germany	2 100 912
From abroad	891 615
From the Austria	95 549
Switzerland	82 669
Italy	65 005
United States	63 892
Great Britain and Northern Ireland	55 743
Overnights stays	7 034 040
Guests from abroad	2 219 295
Average stay in nights	2.4

Arrivals and overnight stays



Economy (December 31th, 2020 resp. in 2020)

Industrial production companies

Main construction trade (with 20 + employees)	84
Number of employees	5 493
Hours worked in 1 000	6 536
Finishing trade for building (with 23 + employees)	95
Number of employees	5 639
Hours worked in 1 000	6 666
Processing/manufacturing industry (with 50 + employees)	122
Number of employees	97 712
Hours worked in 1 000	9 833

Crafts and trade enterprises

Number of employees (incl. owners)	19 994
	73 100

Total turnover by companies in Munich 2019 in billion euros

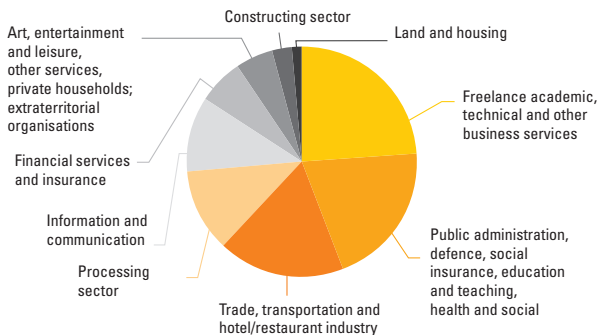
(excl. VAT) according to VAT statistics	393.4
Manufacturing industry (53.3 %)	209.7
Trade, maintenance, car repair (23.1 %)	90.9
Hotel and restaurant industry, transport (2.6 %)	10.1
Other services (21.0 %)	82.7

Munich exhibition and trade fair site	
Trade fairs organised by Messe München GmbH	6
Trade fairs organised by others	98
Exhibitors (excluding guest events)	7 056
Visits (including guest events)	582 196

Labour market (in 2020)

Employed persons with compulsory social security with Munich job location (June 30 th , 2020)	897 905
Women (47.7%)	428 336
Men (52.3 %)	469 569
Foreigners (23.2 %)	208 034

Employees in Munich subject to social insurance contributions at the place of work by sectors



Total no. persons in employment with compulsory social security as of June 30th, 2020: 897 905

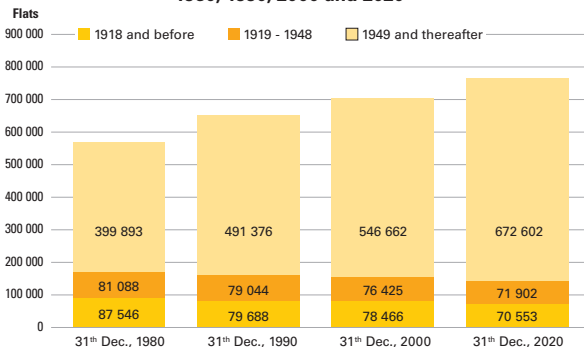
Unemployed persons place of residence Munich (Dec.20)	42 906
Women (46.2 %)	19 837
Men (53.8%)	23 069
til 24 years of age (6.1 %)	2 599
55 years of age and above (19.6%)	8 424
Non-German (46.4 %)	19 923
Unemployment rate	4.8 %

Building, construction and housing

(December 31th, 2020 resp. in 2020)

Building permits	
Buildings	1 901
Flats	11 528
Buildings completed	
Buildings	1 435
Flats	8 289

Existing flats according to the age of the buildings 1980, 1990, 2000 and 2020



Residential buildings	143 717
Flats	815 057

Transport (December 31th, 2020 resp. in 2020)

S-Bahn (inter-urban railway operating since May 28 th , 1972)	
Number of lines	8
Network in km	434
U-Bahn (underground operating since Oct. 19 th , 1971)	
Number of lines	8
Network in km	95
Trams	
Number of lines	13
Network in km	81

Buses	
Number of lines	81
Network in km	536 km
Registered vehicles (in use on the road)	851 641
Cars	724 303
Lorries	43 594
Motorcycles	66 863
Private cars per 1 000 inhabitants	343
Registration of new vehicles	183 368
Cars	160 336
Private cars	17 548
Company vehicles	142 788
Issued driving licenses	16 758
Issued driving licenses only for cars	11 638
Traffic accidents	38 434
Deaths	17
Injuries	5 687
Munich airports	
Starts and landings	146 833
Passengers	11 112 773

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