



Landeshauptstadt
München
Direktorium
Statistisches Amt

Munich Facts and Figures 2017



München zählt

History

- 1158 Munich was founded by Henry the Lion (June 14th)
- 1214 First mention of Munich as a city (civitas) in an official deed
- 1255 Munich becomes the royal seat of the House of Wittelsbach
- 1494 The Church of Our Lady, Munich's most famous landmark, is consecrated
- 1589 The opening of Munich's Hofbräuhaus
- 1789 The English Garden is opened to the public
- 1806 Munich becomes the capital city of the Kingdom of Bavaria
- 1810 The first Oktoberfest (October 17th) held on the occasion of the marriage of Crown Prince Ludwig to Therese, Princess of Saxony
- 1818 Bavarian Constitution comes into force
- 1825 – King Ludwig I – Munich becomes an internationally renowned city of culture
- 1848
- 1839 The first railway travels between Munich and Augsburg (Sep. 1st)
- 1848 – King Max II – Creation of the "Maximilian style" in architecture
- 1864
- 1864 – King Ludwig II – Zenith of music and art handcraft
- 1886
- 1901 Population of Munich reaches 500,000
- 1918 Kurt Eisner proclaims the "Bavarian Democratic and Socialist Republic" (Nov. 7th)
- 1923 The Hitler Putsch fails (Nov. 11th)
- 1933 National Socialists seize power (March 9th).
- 1939 Attempt to assassinate Hitler in Bürgerbräu fails
- 1945 The Americans march into Munich, marking the end of World War II for the city (April 30th)
- 1957 The population of Munich reaches one million (Dec. 15th)
- 1972 XXth Summer Olympic Games in Munich (August 26th – Sept. 11th)
- 1974 World Football Championship
- 1983 International Horticultural Show is opened (April 28th).
- 1992 The new Munich Airport is opened (May 17th)
- 1998 The new Exhibition and Trade Fair Centre is opened in Riem (Feb. 12th)
- 2002 Pinakothek der Moderne is opened (Sept. 19th).
- 2005 The Allianz Arena is opened (May 30th)
- 2006 Opening game of the FIFA World Cup TM (June 9th)
- 2006 The Synagogue and Jewish Community Centre on Jakobsplatz are completed
- 2008 Summer celebrations to mark the city's 850th anniversary
- 2010 200th anniversary of the Oktoberfest with the "Historische Wiesen"
- 2015 The Munich Documentation Centre for the history of National Socialism is opened (May 1st)
- 2015 The population of Munich reaches 1.5 million (May 8th)
- 2016 140th anniversary of the Munich tramway
- 2017 Groundbreaking ceremony for the 2nd main line of the inter-urban railway (April 5th)

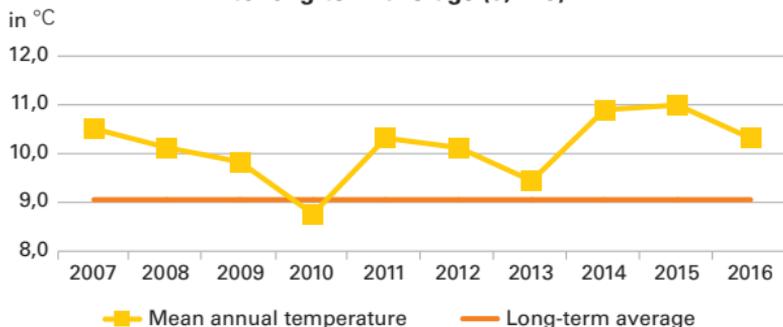
Urban area

Geographical position of city centre (northern cathedral tower):	N 48° 8' 23" latitude, E 11° 34' 28" longitude
Munich local time	-13 min. 42 sec. compared to Central European time
Average altitude	519 m above sea level
Length of city boundary	118.7 km
Greatest length of urban area (N-S direction)	20.7 km
Greatest width of urban area (E-W direction)	26.9 km
Total urban area (January 1 st , 2016)	310.7 km ²
including	
Buildings and open spaces (44 %)	137.3 km ²
Recreational areas (16 %)	49.1 km ²
Roads and transport areas (17 %)	52.4 km ²
Agricultural areas (15 %)	46.7 km ²
Wooded areas (4 %)	13.6 km ²

Weather (in 2016)

Average air temperature in °C	10.4
Hours of sunshine	1 718
Precipitation in mm	953
Number of days with precipitation	184
Summer days (maximum 25 °C or higher)	57
Hot days (maximum 30 °C or higher)	10
Subfreezing days (minimum below 0 °C)	64
Sub-zero days (maximum below 0 °C)	8

Average annual temperature compared to long-term average (9,1 °C)



Munich's twin cities

Edinburgh since 1954 **Sapporo** since 1972 **Harare** since 1996
Verona since 1960 **Cincinnati** since 1989
Bordeaux since 1964 **Kiew** since 1989

City representatives

Lord Mayor: Dieter Reiter, SPD
Deputy Mayor: Josef Schmid, CSU
Deputy Mayor: Christine Strobl, SPD

City Council (2014 – 2020; January 1st, 2017)

CSU	24 seats	Die Linke	2 seats
SPD	24 seats	ÖDP	2 seats
Bündnis 90/Die Grünen	13 seats	BfA, Freie	
Bayernpartei	5 seats	Wähler, HUT,	each
FDP	3 seats	Piraten, Rosa	party one
LKR	2 seats	Liste	seat

Population (in 2016 resp. per end of year)

Inhabitants (registered with main residence in Munich)	1 542 860
Women (50.5 %)	779 420
Men (49.5 %)	763 440
Germans (71.7 %)	1 105 696
Foreigners (28.3 %)	437 164
comprising persons from	
Europe (21.9 %)	333 983
from EU countries (14.9 %)	227 150
from the rest of Europe (7.0 %)	106 833
of which from Turkey	39 011
Africa (1.3 %)	19 323
America (1.0 %)	15 808
Asia (4.3 %)	65 875
Australia, New Zealand, Oceania (0.1 %)	1 245

Age distribution

Under 6 years of age (5.8 %)	88 793
From 6 to under 14 years of age (6.1 %)	94 815
From 14 to under 18 years of age (2.9 %)	43 989
From 18 to under 28 years of age (13.4 %)	207 054
From 28 to under 45 years of age (29.2 %)	450 958
From 45 to under 55 years of age (14.8 %)	228 768
From 55 to under 65 years of age (10.4 %)	161 181
65 and above (17.3 %)	267 302

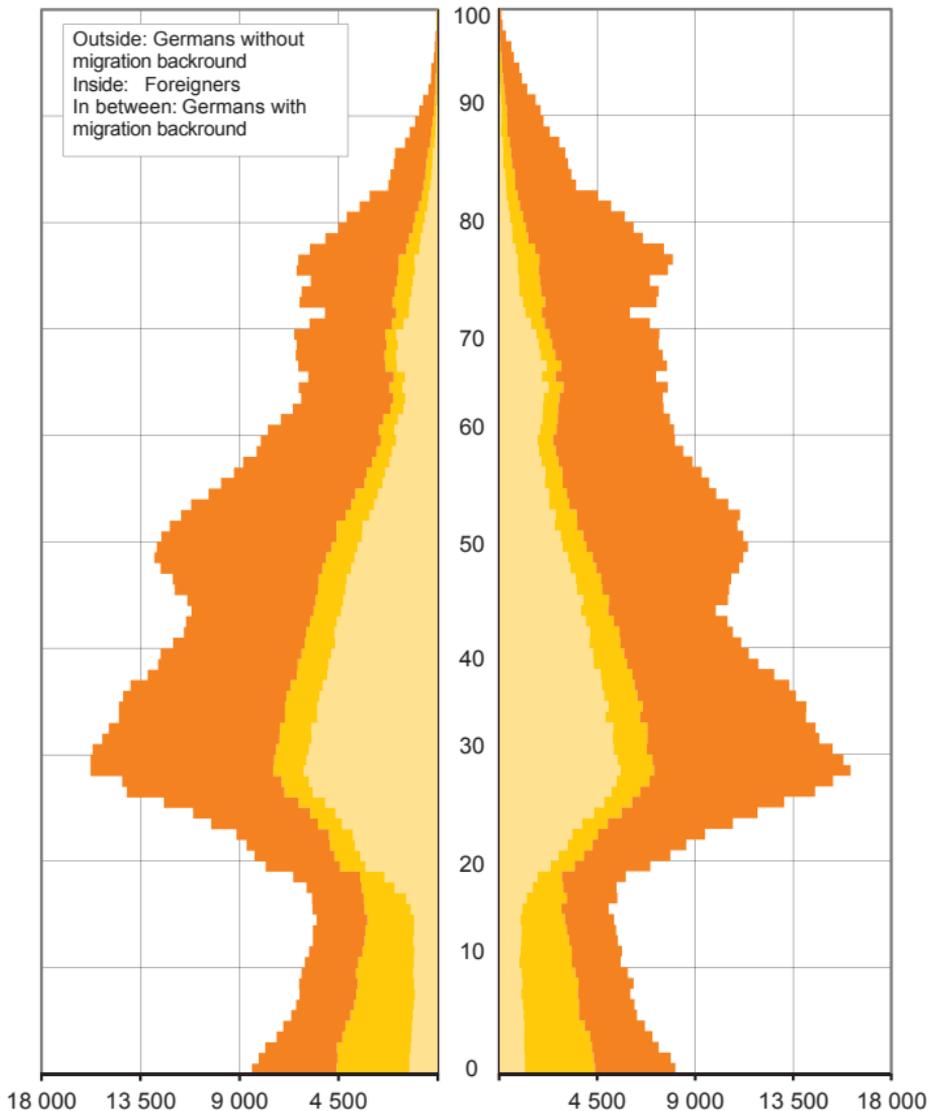
Age structure of Munich population as of 31.12.2016

Men

Age

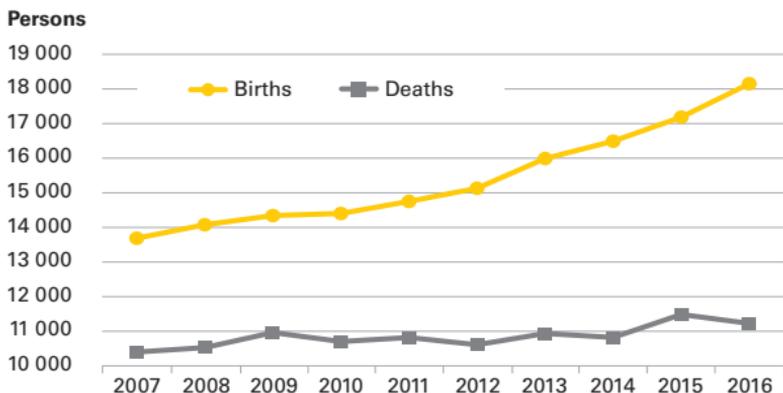
Women

Outside: Germans without
migration background
Inside: Foreigners
In between: Germans with
migration background



Private households combined	832 310
Families with children	141 902
German families	76 355
German/foreign families	45 997
Foreign families	19 550
Single-parent families	27 400
Births	18 107
Deaths	11 197
Number of births in excess of deaths	+ 6 910
Marriages	10 871
Persons moving to Munich	120 746
Foreigners	75 713
Persons moving away from Munich	106 578
Foreigners	55 928
Migration balance (+ / -)	+ 14 168
Foreigners	19 785
Most popular name for girls (2015)	Anna
Most popular name for boys (2015)	Maximilian

Births and deaths in Munich 2007 - 2016



Health services (per end of 2015)

Hospitals	49
Hospital beds (annual average)	11 353
Medical hospital staff	5 683
Non-medical hospital staff	24 387

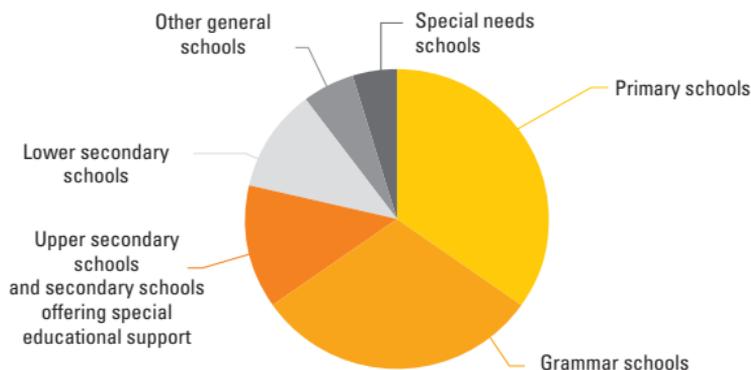
Doctors with independent surgeries (not incl. private surgeries)	3 832
Number of residents per doctor	397
Dentists with independent surgeries (not incl. private surgeries)	1 616
Number of residents per dentist	942
Pharmacies (as per end of 2016)	371
Number of residents per pharmacy	4 159

Social services

Children's day-care facilities (March 1 st , 2016) including municipal institutions	1 433 526
free non-profit, incl. child-parent initiatives	714
Children catered for	73 470
incl. age 0 – 3	15 219
3 – 8 (not incl. school children)	41 444
5 – 14 (school children)	16 807
incl. those in municipal institutions	32 603
in free non-profit institutions	32 165
Staff	15 599
incl. municipal	5 831
free non-profit	7 280

Education (School year 2015/16 and Winter Semester 2015/16)

**Distribution of pupils attending
general schools 2015/2016**



Total number of pupils: 125 621

Total number of general schools	336
Pupils	125 621
Number of female pupils	62 115
Number of foreigner pupils	24 169
Primary schools	155
Number of pupils	43 948
Lower secondary schools	59
Number of pupils	13 852
Primary and lower secondary education schools for pupils with special needs	30
Number of pupils	5 847
Upper secondary schools, incl. USS offering special educational support	38
City-run	20
Number of pupils	16 788
Grammar schools	52
City-run	14
Number of pupils	38 361
Other general schools	13
Number of pupils	6 825
 Total number of vocational schools	 205
Number of pupils	62 643
City-run	75
Number of pupils	47 178
Incl. vocational schools	36
Number of pupils	38 812
Specialised vocational schools	84
Number of pupils	7 417
Specialised technical schools	34
Number of pupils	2 601
Upper technical and vocational schools	22
Number of pupils	7 929
 Universities	 17
Number of students	117 971
Female students percentage	47.3
Foreign students percentage	16.9
Ludwig-Maximilians-Universität	50 481
Female students percentage	60.3
Foreign students percentage	15.4
Technical University	38 615
Female students percentage	33.9
Foreign students percentage	22.0
State university of applied sciences	17 452
Female students percentage	38.0
Foreign students percentage	12.4

Culture (in 2016 resp. per end of year)

Theatres	45
Visitors to selected theatres	
Nationaltheater	487 221
Residenztheater	183 117
Prinzregententheater (Großes Haus)	236 408
Münchener Kammerspiele	153 420
Münchener Volkstheater	106 805
Schauburg – Theater der Jugend	36 955
Deutsches Theater	276 930
Public Orchestras	7
Visitors to selected concerts	
Munich Philharmonic Orchestra	195 160
Public radio concerts	104 258
Bavarian State Orchestra	46 092
Munich Symphony Orchestra	75 874
Cinemas	82
Visitors	4 023 145
Museums	46
Visitors to selected museums	
Alte Pinakothek	189 996
Neue Pinakothek	215 388
Museum Brandhorst	98 167
Bayerisches Nationalmuseum	99 970
Münchener Stadtmuseum	169 067
Städtische Galerie im Lenbachhaus	265 332
Deutsches Museum (Museumsinsel)	972 982
Museum Mensch und Natur	177 606
Public libraries	111
Media available at selected libraries	
Bayerische Staatsbibliothek (state library)	10 493 000
Universitätsbibliothek der LMU (University)	4 921 698
Münchener Stadtbibliothek (municipal library)	2 763 349
Bibliothek des Deutschen Museums	967 403

Recreation and sports (in 2016 resp. per end of year)

Olympic Park Munich, incl. leased companies	
Area in sq. m	850 000
Area of "tent" roof in sq. m	75 000
Visitors to individual events	
(691 event-days)	2 511 855
Visitors to permanent facilities	1 566 331

Capacity of the Allianz Arena (football stadium – places)	75 000
Number of games (season 2016/17)	45
Visitors to games (season 2016/17)	2 447 100
Number of guided tours of the stadium	ca. 16 000
Visitors to guided tours of the stadium	ca. 412 600

Sports clubs	698
Number of members	554 829
Female members	241 617

Sports facilities / sports grounds	
District public sports grounds	23
Municipal sports facilities (open-air facilities)	14
Club sports facilities	171
Sports and multipurpose halls (gyms, including school sports halls)	386
Stadiums	2
Ice rinks- and funsports centres	2
Golf courses	3
Racetracks	2
Indoor swimming pools	9
Outdoor swimming pools	8
School swimming pools	32

Hellabrunn Zoo (ca. 18 995 animals in 758 species, area 0,40 km ²)	
Visitors	2 228 268

Botanical Gardens (ca. 16 000 plant species, area 0,21 km ²)	
Visitors	376 663

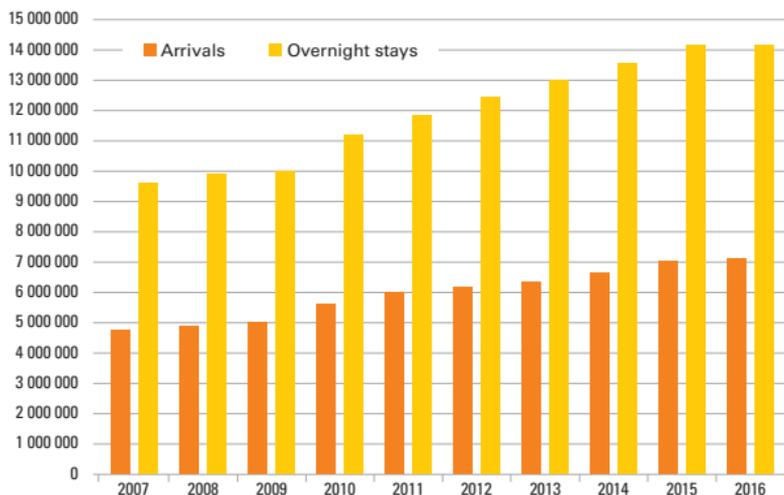
Tourism (in 2016 resp. per end of year)

Hotels, guest houses and pensions	410
Number of beds available	69 016

Total number of guests	7 042 487
From Germany	3 908 932
From abroad	3 133 555
From the US	378 513
Great Britain and Northern Ireland	246 536
Italy	240 079
Switzerland	233 853
Austria	213 843

Overnights stays	14 041 090
Guests from abroad	6 716 583
Average stay in nights	2.0

Arrivals and overnight stays



Economy (in 2016 resp. per end of year)

Industrial production companies

Building industry (with 20 + employees)	147
Number of employees	8 204
Processing/manufacturing industry (with 50 + employees)	119
Number of employees	92 485

Crafts and trade enterprises

Number of employees (incl. owners)	21 611
	74 600

Total turnover by companies in Munich 2014 in billion euros

(excl. VAT) according to VAT statistics	310.4
Manufacturing industry (56.7 %)	175.9
Trade, maintenance, car repair (20.6 %)	64.4
Hotel and restaurant industry, transport (2.4 %)	7.3
Other services (20.3 %)	62.8

Munich exhibition and trade fair site

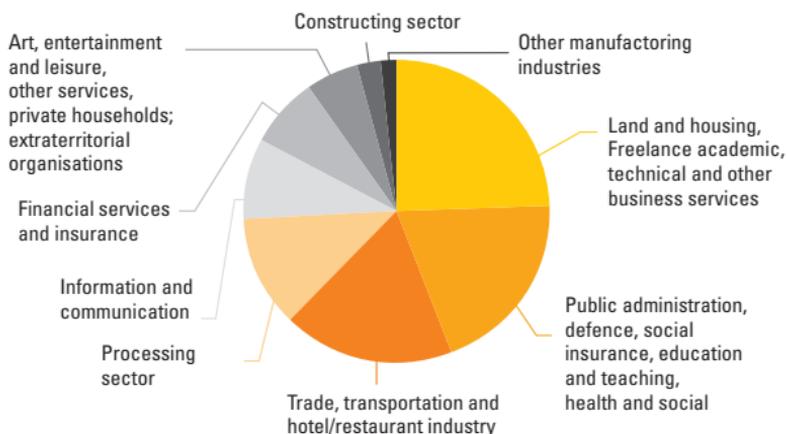
Trade fairs organised by Messe München GmbH	16
Trade fairs organised by others	178
Exhibitors	37 218
Visitors in millions	2.4

Oktoberfest (without "Oide Wies'n)	
Visitors in millions	5.6
Catering establishments	86
incl. festival tents	14
Sellers and show-people	437
Beer consumption in hectolitres	66 231
Consumption of roasted chickens	366 876
Oxen	116

Labour market (in 2016)

Employed persons with compulsory social security with	
Munich job location (June 30 th , 2016)	821 971
Women (48.1 %)	395 717
Men (51.9 %)	426 254
Foreigners (20.6 %)	169 591

Employees in Munich subject to social insurance contributions at the place of work by sectors



Total no. persons in employment with compulsory social security as of 30.6.2016: 821 971

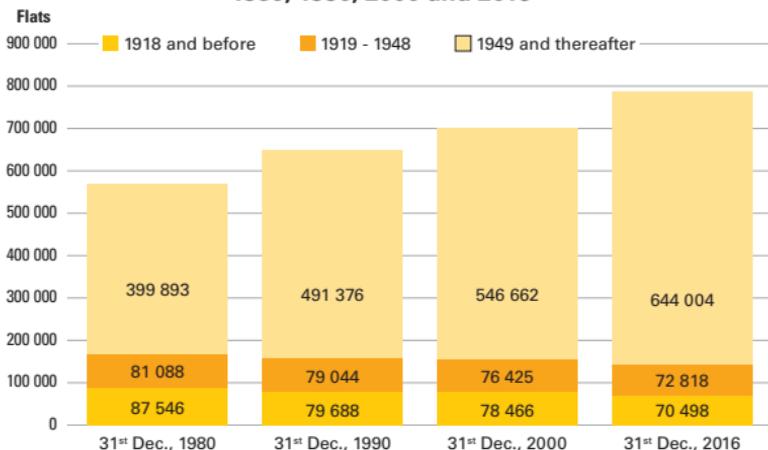
Unemployed persons total (December 2016)	35 376
Women	16 354
Men	19 021
in full-time jobs	26 437
in part-time	7 044
Foreigners	15 946
Unemployment rate in Munich (December 2016)	4.2 %

Building, construction and housing

(in 2016 resp. per end of year)

Building permits	
Buildings	1 728
Flats	9 660
Buildings completed	
Buildings	1 585
Flats	7 815

Existing flats according to the age of the buildings 1980, 1990, 2000 and 2016



Residential buildings	140 384
Flats	787 320

Transport (in 2016 resp. per end of year)

S-Bahn (inter-urban railway operating since May 28 th , 1972)	
Number of lines	8
Network in km	434
U-Bahn (underground operating since Oct. 19 th , 1971)	
Number of lines	8
Network in km	95
Trams	
Number of lines	13
Network in km	82

Buses	
Number of lines	73
Network in km	495 km
Registered vehicles (in use on the road)	813 592
Cars	701 131
Motorcycles	61 612
Lorries	35 086
Vehicles per 1 000 inhabitants	527
Registration of new vehicles	210 735
Cars	195 016
Private cars	20 718
Company vehicles	174 298
Issued driving licenses	19 861
Issued driving licenses only for cars	13 576
Traffic accidents	46 797
Deaths	15
Injuries	6 394
Overall road length for motorised vehicles	2 382 km
of cycle paths maintained by the city	943 km
Munich airports	
Starts and landings	394 430
Passengers	42 261 309

Published by Statistisches Amt der Landeshauptstadt München,
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Available from:

Statistical Office Munich (see above)

City information centre in the City Hall

Produced by:

Weber Offset GmbH, Ehrenbreitsteinerstr. 42, 80993 München

Printed on paper from sustainable, certified forestry.