



Landeshauptstadt
München
Direktorium
Statistisches Amt

Munich Facts and Figures 2022



München zählt

History

- 1158 Munich was founded by Henry the Lion (June 14th)
- 1214 First mention of Munich as a city (civitas) in an official deed
- 1255 Munich becomes the royal seat of the House of Wittelsbach
- 1494 The Church of Our Lady, Munich's most famous landmark, is consecrated
- 1589 The opening of Munich's Hofbräuhaus
- 1789 The English Garden is opened to the public
- 1806 Munich becomes the capital city of the Kingdom of Bavaria
- 1810 The first Oktoberfest (October 17th) held on the occasion of the marriage of Crown Prince Ludwig to Therese, Princess of Saxony
- 1818 Bavarian Constitution comes into force
- 1825 – King Ludwig I – Munich becomes an internationally renowned city of culture
- 1839 The first railway travels between Munich and Augsburg (Sep. 1st)
- 1848 – King Max II – Creation of the "Maximilian style" in architecture
- 1864
- 1864 – King Ludwig II – Zenith of music and art handcraft
- 1886
- 1901 Population of Munich reaches 500,000
- 1918 Kurt Eisner proclaims the "Bavarian Democratic and Socialist Republic" (Nov. 7th)
- 1923 The Hitler Putsch fails (Nov. 11th)
- 1933 National Socialists seize power (March 9th).
- 1939 Attempt to assassinate Hitler in Bürgerbräu fails
- 1945 The Americans march into Munich, marking the end of World War II for the city (April 30th)
- 1957 The population of Munich reaches one million (Dec. 15th)
- 1972 XXth Summer Olympic Games in Munich (August 26th–Sept. 11th)
- 1974 World Football Championship
- 1983 International Horticultural Show is opened (April 28th).
- 1992 The new Munich Airport is opened (May 17th)
- 1998 The new Exhibition and Trade Fair Centre is opened in Riem (Feb. 12th)
- 2002 Pinakothek der Moderne is opened (Sept. 19th).
- 2005 The Allianz Arena is opened (May 30th)
- 2006 Opening game of the FIFA World Cup TM (June 9th)
- 2008 Summer celebrations to mark the city's 850th anniversary
- 2010 200th anniversary of the Oktoberfest with the "Historische Wiesn"
- 2015 The population of Munich reaches 1.5 million (May 8th)
- 2017 Groundbreaking ceremony for the 2nd main line of the interurban railway (April 5th)
- 2020 Because of the corona pandemic, Oktoberfest was canceled for the first time after 1949
- 2020 Opening of a 240 m long sidewalk and bicycle bridge at Arnulfpark
- 2021 The Volkstheater in Schlachthofviertel is reopened (October 15th)
- 2021 Munich's subway is 50 years old – opening on October 19th, 1971
- 2022 Munich's interurban is 50 years old – opening on April 28th, 1972

Urban area

Geographical position of city centre (northern cathedral tower):

N 48° 8' 23" latitude, E 11° 34' 28" longitude

Munich local time -13 min. 42 sec. compared to

Central European time

Average altitude 519 m above sea level

Length of city boundary 118.7 km

Greatest length of urban area (N-S direction) 20.7 km

Greatest width of urban area (E-W direction) 26.9 km

Total urban area (December 31th, 2020) 310.7 km²

including

Buildings and open spaces 45 % 138.8 km²

Recreational areas 15 % 48.0 km²

Roads and transport areas 17 % 53.3 km²

Agricultural areas 15 % 45.5 km²

Wooded areas 4 % 13.7 km²

Weather (in 2021)

Average air temperature in °C 9.7

Hours of sunshine 1 992

Precipitation in mm 1 069

Number of days with precipitation 192

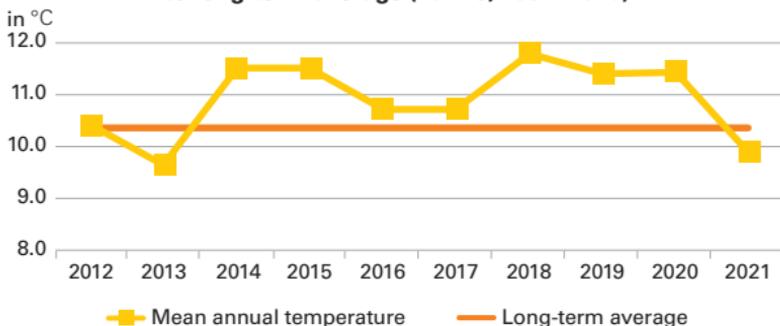
Summer days (maximum 25°C or higher) 49

Hot days (maximum 30°C or higher) 9

Subfreezing days (minimum below 0°C) 83

Sub-zero days (maximum below 0°C) 12

Average annual temperature compared to long-term average (10.1°C; 1991–2020)



Munich's twin cities

| | | |
|-----------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------|
| Edinburgh since 1954 | Sapporo since 1972 | Harare since 1996 |
| Verona since 1960 | Cincinnati since 1989 | Be'er Sheva |
| Bordeaux since 1964 | Kiew since 1989 | since 2021 |

City representatives (Year 2020 to 2026)

Lord Mayor: Dieter Reiter, SPD
 Deputy Mayor: Katrin Habenschaden, GRÜNE
 Deputy Mayor: Verena Dietl, SPD

City Council (May 1st, 2020)

| | | | |
|--------------|----------|-----------------|-----------|
| CSU | 20 seats | ÖDP | 3 seats |
| GRÜNE | 23 seats | DIE LINKE | 3 seats |
| FREIE WÄHLER | 2 seats | Rosa Liste, BP, | |
| AfD | 3 seats | München-Liste, | each |
| SPD | 18 seats | Die PARTEI, | party one |
| FDP | 3 seats | VOLT | seat |

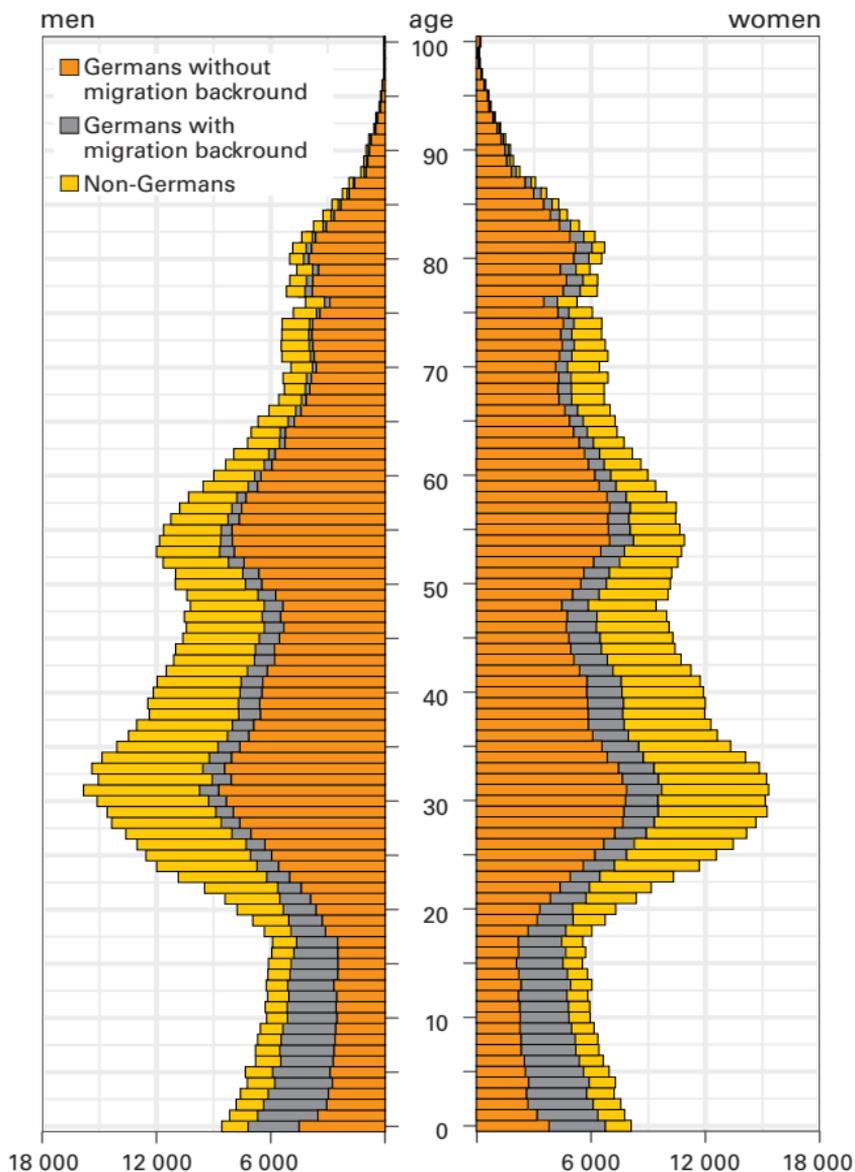
Population (December 31st, 2021 resp. in 2021)

| | | |
|--|--------|-----------|
| Inhabitants (registered with main residence in Munich) | | 1 562 128 |
| Women | 50.6 % | 789 857 |
| Men | 49.4 % | 772 271 |
| Germans | 71.2 % | 1 111 737 |
| Non-Germans | 28.8 % | 450 391 |
| comprising persons from | | |
| European citizenship | 21.2 % | 331 132 |
| from EU-countries | 13.5 % | 211 007 |
| from the rest of Europe | 7.7 % | 120 125 |
| African nationality | 1.4 % | 22 593 |
| American nationality | 1.2 % | 18 124 |
| Asian nationality | 4.9 % | 76 552 |
| Australian/Oceanian nationality | 0.1 % | 1 070 |

Age distribution

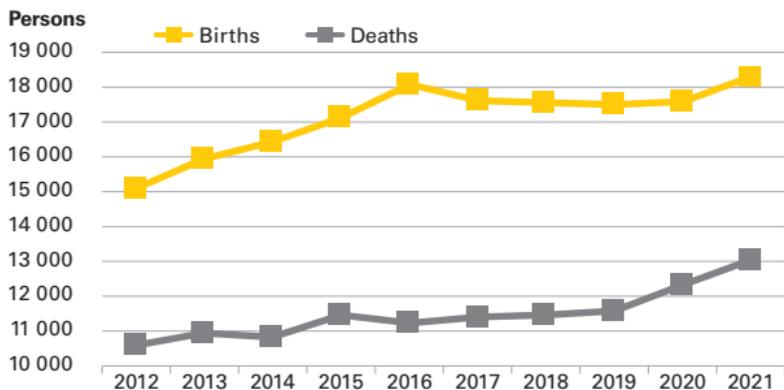
| | | |
|----------------------|--------|---------|
| 0 – 9 years of age | 9.3 % | 144 976 |
| 10 – 19 years of age | 7.8 % | 122 520 |
| 20 – 29 years of age | 15.0 % | 234 454 |
| 30 – 39 years of age | 17.9 % | 279 401 |
| 40 – 49 years of age | 13.9 % | 216 684 |
| 50 – 59 years of age | 13.8 % | 215 514 |
| 60 – 69 years of age | 9.3 % | 144 879 |
| 70 – 79 years of age | 7.3 % | 114 509 |
| 80 – 89 years of age | 4.9 % | 76 387 |
| 90 years and above | 0.8 % | 12 804 |

Age structure Munich population as of December 31th, 2021



| | | |
|---|--------|----------------|
| Private households combined | | 833 926 |
| Single person households | 53.8 % | 448 248 |
| Couples without (underage) children | 23.9 % | 198 901 |
| Couples with (underage) children | 14.6 % | 121 443 |
| Single parents with (underage) children | 3.3 % | 27 110 |
| other multi-person households | 4.6 % | 38 224 |
| Births | | 18 330 |
| including non-German | 16.0 % | 2 926 |
| Deaths | | 13 051 |
| including non-German | 14.5 % | 1 898 |
| Number of births in excess of deaths | | + 5 279 |
| Persons moving to Munich | | 104 163 |
| including non-German | 59.6 % | 62 075 |
| Persons moving away from Munich | | 109 667 |
| including non-German | 47.9 % | 52 542 |
| Migration balance (migration loss) | | - 5 504 |
| Marriages | | 9 994 |
| Most popular name for girls | | Emilia |
| Most popular name for boys | | Maximilian |

Births and deaths in Munich 2012–2021



Health services (December 31st, 2021)

| | |
|------------------------------------|-----------|
| Hospitals (per end of 2020) | 52 |
| Hospital beds (annual average) | 10 867 |
| Medical hospital staff | 6 336 |
| Non-medical hospital staff | 27 459 |

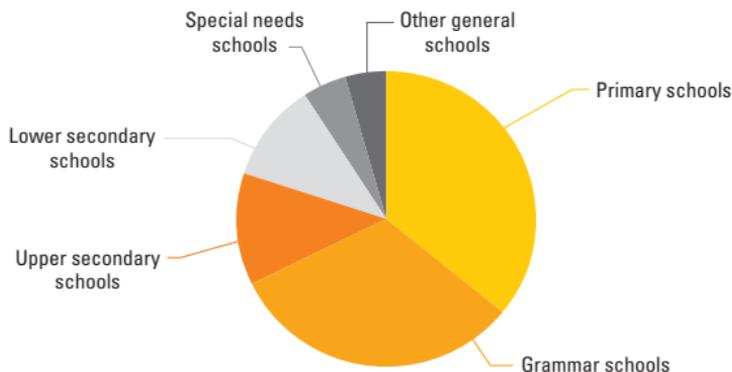
| | |
|---|--------------|
| Doctors with independent surgeries (not incl. private surgeries) | 4 011 |
| Number of residents per doctor | 389 |
| Dentists with independent surgeries (not incl. private surgeries) | 1 752 |
| Number of residents per dentist | 892 |
| Pharmacies | 335 |
| Number of residents per pharmacy | 4 663 |

Social services (March 1st, 2020)

| | |
|---|---------------|
| Children's day-care facilities | 1 469 |
| including municipal institutions | 462 |
| free non-profit, incl. child-parent initiatives | 748 |
| Children catered for | 82 038 |
| incl. age 0 – 2 | 16 490 |
| 3 – 7 (not incl. school children) | 46 236 |
| 5 –13 (school children) | 19 312 |
| incl. those in municipal institutions | 34 376 |
| in free non-profit institutions | 35 125 |
| Staff | 18 734 |
| incl. municipal | 6 636 |
| free non-profit | 8 509 |

Education (School year 2020/21 and Winter Semester 2020/21)

Distribution of pupils attending general schools 2020/2021



Total number of pupils: 130 727

| | |
|---|------------|
| Total number of general schools | 346 |
| Pupils | 130 727 |
| Number of female pupils | 64 795 |
| Number of non-German pupils | 24 143 |
| Primary schools | 159 |
| Number of pupils | 46 965 |
| Lower secondary schools | 58 |
| Number of pupils | 13 958 |
| Primary and lower secondary education schools for pupils with special needs | 29 |
| Number of pupils | 5 716 |
| Upper secondary schools | 37 |
| City-run | 20 |
| Number of pupils | 16 197 |
| Grammar schools | 57 |
| City-run | 14 |
| Number of pupils | 41 751 |
| Other general schools | 15 |
| Number of pupils | 6 140 |

| | |
|---|------------|
| Total number of vocational schools | 227 |
| Number of pupils | 61 128 |
| City-run | 79 |
| Number of pupils | 45 878 |
| Incl. vocational schools | 37 |
| Number of pupils | 38 219 |
| Specialised vocational schools | 101 |
| Number of pupils | 7 239 |
| Specialised technical schools | 38 |
| Number of pupils | 2 284 |
| Upper technical and vocational schools | 24 |
| Number of pupils | 7 839 |

| | |
|--------------------------------------|-----------|
| Universities | 21 |
| Number of students | 138 704 |
| Female students percentage | 48.8 |
| Non-German students percentage | 22.0 |
| Ludwig-Maximilians-Universität | 51 512 |
| Female students percentage | 60.8 |
| Non-German students percentage | 17.8 |
| Technical University | 44 281 |
| Female students percentage | 36.3 |
| Non-German students percentage | 34.0 |
| State university of applied sciences | 18 544 |
| Female students percentage | 39.5 |
| Non-German students percentage | 14.1 |

Culture (December 31th, 2021 resp. in 2021)

Theatres

| | |
|---|---------|
| Visitors to selected theatres | |
| Nationaltheater | 129 165 |
| Residenztheater | 29 731 |
| Theater am Gärtnerplatz | 45 258 |
| Prinzregententheater (Großes Haus) | 38 027 |
| Münchner Kammerspiele | 26 890 |
| Münchner Volkstheater | 26 260 |
| Schauburg – Theater für junges Publikum | 9 513 |

Public Orchestras

| | |
|-------------------------------|--------|
| Visitors to selected concerts | |
| Munich Philharmonic Orchestra | 46 518 |
| Public radio concerts | 17 368 |
| Bavarian State Orchestra | 10 571 |

Cinemas

| | |
|----------|--------------|
| Visitors | 78 1 208 675 |
|----------|--------------|

Museums

| | |
|-----------------------------------|---------|
| Visitors to selected museums | |
| Alte Pinakothek | 96 264 |
| Pinakothek der Moderne | 124 525 |
| Museum Brandhorst | 41 496 |
| Bayerisches Nationalmuseum | 29 511 |
| Münchner Stadtmuseum | 40 885 |
| Städtische Galerie im Lenbachhaus | 104 247 |
| Deutsches Museum (Museumsinsel) | 316 303 |
| Museum Mensch und Natur | 54 846 |

Public libraries

| | |
|--|------------|
| Media available at selected libraries | |
| Bayerische Staatsbibliothek (state library) | 36 789 000 |
| Universitätsbibliothek der LMU (University) | 6 032 001 |
| Münchner Stadtbibliothek (municipal library) | 2 142 780 |
| Bibliothek des Deutschen Museums | 1 027 867 |

Recreation and sports (December 31th, '21 resp. in 2021)

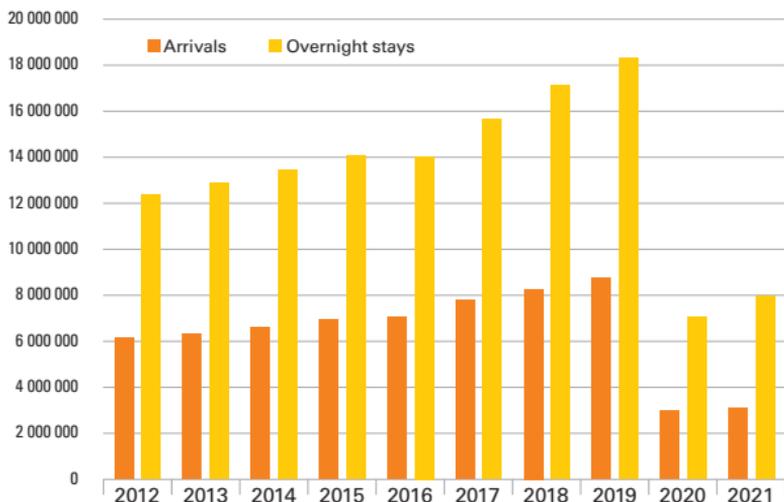
| | |
|---|---------|
| Olympic Park Munich, incl. leased companies | |
| Area in sq. m | 850 000 |
| Area of "tent" roof in sq. m | 75 000 |
| Visitors to individual events | 192 211 |
| Visitors to permanent facilities | 700 976 |

| | |
|---|---------|
| Capacity of the Allianz Arena (football stadium – seats) | 75 000 |
| Number of games in the 2021/22 season | 28 |
| Visitors to games | 789 784 |
| Number of guided tours of the stadium | 5 765 |
| Visitors to guided tours of the stadium | 141 581 |
| Sports clubs | 676 |
| Active members | 586 517 |
| Female members | 256 988 |
| Sports facilities / sports grounds | 37 |
| District public sports grounds | 24 |
| Municipal sports facilities (open-air facilities) | 13 |
| Club sports facilities | 176 |
| Sports and multipurpose halls (gyms, including school sports halls) | 391 |
| Stadiums | 3 |
| Ice rinks- and funsports centres | 4 |
| Golf courses | 2 |
| Racetracks | 2 |
| Indoor swimming pools | 9 |
| Outdoor swimming pools | 8 |
| School swimming pools | 35 |
| Hellabrunn Zoo (area 0.40 km ²) | |
| Visitors | 661 221 |
| Botanical Gardens (ca. 17 000 plant species, area 0.20 km ²) | |
| Visitors | 159 586 |

Tourism (December 31st, 2021 resp. in 2021)

| | |
|--|------------------|
| Hotels, guest houses and pensions | 430 |
| Number of beds available | 87 499 |
| Total number of guests | 3 097 212 |
| From Germany | 2 237 180 |
| From abroad | 860 032 |
| From the Austria | 96 030 |
| United States | 86 780 |
| Switzerland | 78 519 |
| Italy | 66 997 |
| Netherlands | 53 292 |
| Overnights stays | 7 947 780 |
| Guests from abroad | 2 392 064 |
| Average stay in nights | 2.6 |

Arrivals and overnight stays



Economy (Dec. 31th, 2021, annual average, resp. in 2021)

Industrial production companies

| | |
|--|---------|
| Main construction trade (with 20 + employees) | 82 |
| Number of employees | 5 526 |
| Hours worked in 1 000 | 6 606 |
| Finishing trade for building (with 20 + employees) | 122 |
| Number of employees | 6 010 |
| Hours worked in 1 000 | 6 997 |
| Processing/manufacturing industry (with 50 + employees) | 119 |
| Number of employees | 94 110 |
| Hours worked in 1 000 | 139 606 |

Crafts and trade enterprises

| | |
|------------------------------------|--------|
| Number of employees (incl. owners) | 19 740 |
| | 71 200 |

Total turnover by companies in Munich 2020 in billion euros

| | | |
|--|--------|-------|
| (excl. VAT) according to VAT statistics | | 367.5 |
| Manufacturing industry | 50.8 % | 186.6 |
| Trade, maintenance, car repair | 25.1 % | 92.4 |
| Hotel and restaurant industry, transport | 1.9 % | 7.0 |
| Other services | 22.1 % | 81.3 |

Munich exhibition and trade fair site

| | |
|---|---------|
| Trade fairs organised by Messe München GmbH | 22 |
| Trade fairs organised by others | 82 |
| Exhibitors (excluding guest events) | 7 010 |
| Visits (including guest events) | 733 794 |

Labour market (in 2021)

Employed persons with compulsory social security

| | | |
|---|--------|---------|
| with Munich job location (June 30 th , 2021) | | 908 457 |
| Women | 47.7 % | 433 733 |
| Men | 52.3 % | 474 724 |
| Foreigners | 23.2 % | 210 610 |

Employees in Munich subject to social insurance contributions at the place of work by sectors

| | | |
|--------|--|---------|
| 23.8 % | Freelance academic, technical and other business services | 216 431 |
| 20.5 % | Public administration, defence, social insurance, education and teaching, health and social | 185 910 |
| 16.7 % | Trade, transportation and hotel/restaurant industry | 151 940 |
| 11.0 % | Processing sector (without Constructing sector) | 99 833 |
| 10.9 % | Information and communication | 99 398 |
| 6.4 % | Financial services and insurance | 58 311 |
| 5.0 % | Art, entertainment and leisure, other services, private households, extraterritorial organisations | 45 817 |
| 2.6 % | Constructing sector | 24 046 |
| 1.6 % | Other producing sector | 14 501 |
| 1.3 % | Land and housing | 11 719 |
| 0.1 % | Agriculture, forestry, fisheries | 542 |

Total no. persons in employment with compulsory social security as of June 30th, 2020: 908 457

Unemployed persons place of residence Munich (Dec.21)

| | | |
|---------------------------|--------|--------|
| Women | 46.8 % | 16 707 |
| Men | 53.2 % | 18 978 |
| til 24 years of age | 5.5 % | 1 950 |
| 55 years of age and above | 22.6 % | 8 077 |
| Non-German | 46.4 % | 16 554 |
| Unemployment rate | | 4.0 % |

Building, construction and housing

(December 31th, 2021 resp. in 2021)

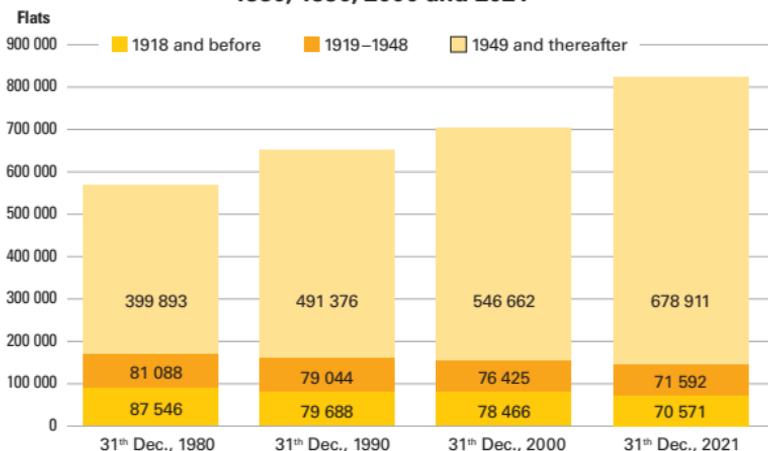
Building permits

| | |
|-----------|-------|
| Buildings | 1 516 |
| Flats | 8 655 |

Buildings completed

| | |
|-----------|-------|
| Buildings | 1 329 |
| Flats | 7 140 |

Existing flats according to the age of the buildings 1980, 1990, 2000 and 2021



| | |
|-----------------------|---------|
| Residential buildings | 144 290 |
| Flats | 821 074 |

Transport (December 31th, 2021 resp. in 2021)

| | |
|--|-----|
| S-Bahn (inter-urban railway operating since May 28 th , 1972) | |
| Number of lines | 8 |
| Network in km | 434 |
| U-Bahn (underground operating since Oct. 19 th , 1971) | |
| Number of lines | 8 |
| Network in km | 95 |
| Trams | |
| Number of lines | 13 |
| Network in km | 81 |

Buses

| | |
|-----------------|-----|
| Number of lines | 81 |
| Network in km | 536 |

Registered vehicles (in use on the road)

| | |
|---|----------------|
| Registered vehicles (in use on the road) | 866 542 |
| Cars | 736 348 |
| Lorries | 44 800 |
| Motorcycles | 68 380 |
| Private cars per 1 000 inhabitants | 344 |

Registration of new vehicles

| | |
|-------------------------------------|----------------|
| Registration of new vehicles | 180 553 |
| Cars | 158 520 |
| Private cars | 15 023 |
| Company vehicles | 143 497 |

Issued driving licenses

| | |
|---------------------------------------|---------------|
| Issued driving licenses | 15 705 |
| Issued driving licenses only for cars | 11 219 |

Traffic accidents

| | |
|--------------------------|---------------|
| Traffic accidents | 38 015 |
| Deaths | 9 |
| Injuries | 5 551 |

Munich airports

| | |
|---------------------|------------|
| Starts and landings | 153 097 |
| Passengers | 12 496 432 |

Published by

Statistisches Amt der Landeshauptstadt München,

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Available from:

Statistical Office Munich (see above)

City information centre in the City Hall

Produced by:

Weber Offset GmbH

Ehrenbreitsteiner Str. 42, 80993 München