



Landeshauptstadt
München
Direktorium
Statistisches Amt

Munich Facts and Figures 2018



München zählt

History

- 1158 Munich was founded by Henry the Lion (June 14th)
- 1214 First mention of Munich as a city (civitas) in an official deed
- 1255 Munich becomes the royal seat of the House of Wittelsbach
- 1494 The Church of Our Lady, Munich's most famous landmark, is consecrated
- 1589 The opening of Munich's Hofbräuhaus
- 1789 The English Garden is opened to the public
- 1806 Munich becomes the capital city of the Kingdom of Bavaria
- 1810 The first Oktoberfest (October 17th) held on the occasion of the marriage of Crown Prince Ludwig to Therese, Princess of Saxony
- 1818 Bavarian Constitution comes into force
- 1825 – King Ludwig I – Munich becomes an internationally renowned city of culture
- 1848
- 1839 The first railway travels between Munich and Augsburg (Sep. 1st)
- 1848 – King Max II – Creation of the "Maximilian style" in architecture
- 1864
- 1864 – King Ludwig II – Zenith of music and art handcraft
- 1886
- 1901 Population of Munich reaches 500,000
- 1918 Kurt Eisner proclaims the "Bavarian Democratic and Socialist Republic" (Nov.7th)
- 1923 The Hitler Putsch fails (Nov. 11th)
- 1933 National Socialists seize power (March 9th).
- 1939 Attempt to assassinate Hitler in Bürgerbräu fails
- 1945 The Americans march into Munich, marking the end of World War II for the city (April 30th)
- 1957 The population of Munich reaches one million (Dec. 15th)
- 1972 XXth Summer Olympic Games in Munich (August 26th – Sept. 11th)
- 1974 World Football Championship
- 1983 International Horticultural Show is opened (April 28th).
- 1992 The new Munich Airport is opened (May 17th)
- 1998 The new Exhibition and Trade Fair Centre is opened in Riem (Feb. 12th)
- 2002 Pinakothek der Moderne is opened (Sept. 19th).
- 2005 The Allianz Arena is opened (May 30th)
- 2006 Opening game of the FIFA World Cup TM (June 9th)
- 2006 The Synagogue and Jewish Community Centre on Jakobsplatz are completed
- 2008 Summer celebrations to mark the city's 850th anniversary
- 2010 200th anniversary of the Oktoberfest with the "Historische Wiesen"
- 2015 The Munich Documentation Centre for the history of National Socialism is opened (May 1st)
- 2015 The population of Munich reaches 1.5 million (May 8th)
- 2017 Groundbreaking ceremony for the 2nd main line of the inter-urban railway (April 5th)
- 2018 The Technical University is celebrating its 150th anniversary

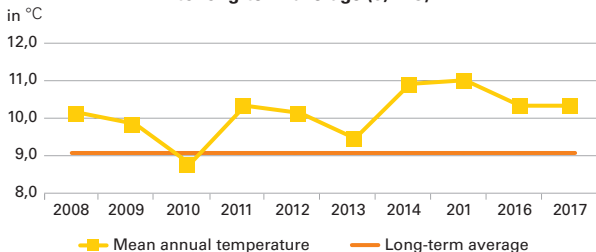
Urban area

Geographical position of city centre (northern cathedral tower):	N 48° 8' 23" latitude, E 11° 34' 28" longitude
Munich local time	-13 min. 42 sec. compared to Central European time
Average altitude	519 m above sea level
Length of city boundary	118.7 km
Greatest length of urban area (N-S direction)	20.7 km
Greatest width of urban area (E-W direction)	26.9 km
Total urban area (January 1 st , 2018) including	310.7 km ²
Buildings and open spaces (44 %)	137.5 km ²
Recreational areas (16 %)	49.0 km ²
Roads and transport areas (17 %)	52.5 km ²
Agricultural areas (15 %)	46.3 km ²
Wooded areas (4 %)	13.6 km ²

Weather (in 2017)

Average air temperature in °C	10.4
Hours of sunshine	1 797
Precipitation in mm	932
Number of days with precipitation	179
Summer days (maximum 25 °C or higher)	65
Hot days (maximum 30 °C or higher)	21
Subfreezing days (minimum below 0 °C)	71
Sub-zero days (maximum below 0 °C)	18

Average annual temperature compared to long-term average (9,1 °C)



Munich's twin cities

Edinburgh since 1954 **Sapporo** since 1972 **Harare** since 1996
Verona since 1960 **Cincinnati** since 1989
Bordeaux since 1964 **Kiew** since 1989

City representatives

Lord Mayor: Dieter Reiter, SPD
Deputy Mayor: Josef Schmid, CSU
Deputy Mayor: Christine Strobl, SPD

City Council (2014 – 2020; May 31st, 2018)

CSU	24 seats	LKR	2 seats
SPD	24 seats	ÖDP	2 seats
Bündnis 90/Die Grünen	13 seats	BIA, Freie	
Bayernpartei	5 seats	Wähler, HUT,	each
FDP	4 seats	Rosa Liste	party one
Die Linke	2 seats		seat

Population (in 2017 resp. per end of year)

Inhabitants (registered with main residence in Munich)	1 526 056
Women (50.5 %)	773 462
Men (49.3 %)	752 594
Germans (72.4 %)	1 104 224
Foreigners (27.6 %)	421 832
comprising persons from	
Europe (21.0 %)	320 101
from EU countries (14.0 %)	213 784
from the rest of Europe (7.0 %)	106 317
of which from Turkey	37 998
Africa (1.3 %)	19 160
America (1.0 %)	15 390
Asia (4.3 %)	65 230
Australia, New Zealand, Oceania (0.1 %)	1 036

Age distribution

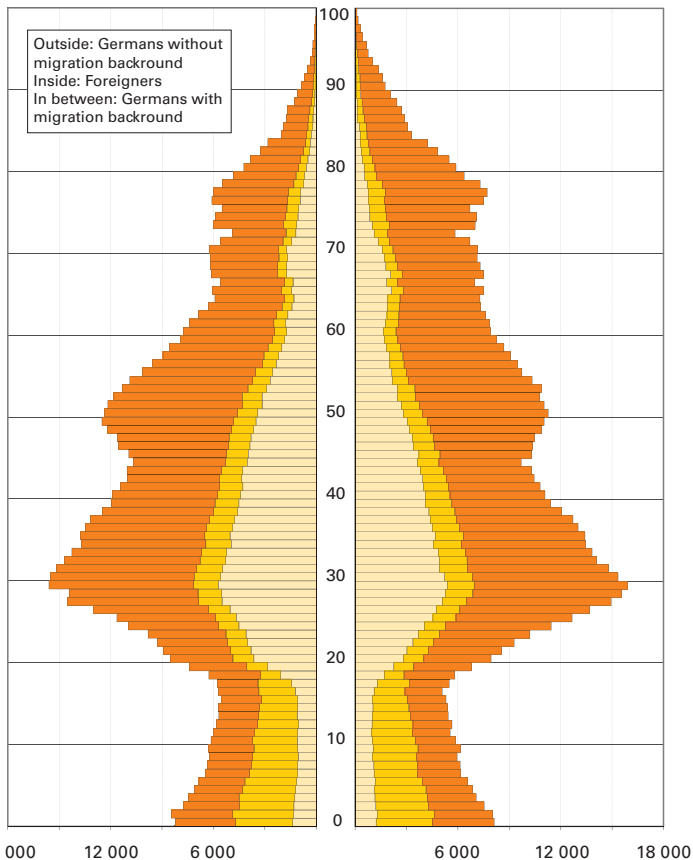
Under 6 years of age (5.8 %)	90 080
From 6 to under 14 years of age (6.3 %)	95 932
From 14 to under 18 years of age (2.9 %)	44 006
From 18 to under 28 years of age (13.2 %)	201 675
From 28 to under 45 years of age (29.0 %)	442 049
From 45 to under 55 years of age (14.7 %)	224 623
From 55 to under 65 years of age (10.7 %)	162 558
65 and above (17.4 %)	265 133

Age structure of Munich population as of 31.12.2017

Men

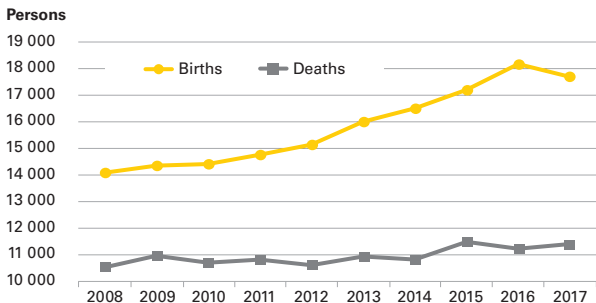
Age

Women



Private households combined	818 120
Families with children	142 290
German families	76 400
German/foreign families	46 796
Foreign families	19 094
Single-parent families	27 013
Births	17 629
Deaths	11 374
Number of births in excess of deaths	+ 6 255
Marriages	10 920
Persons moving to Munich	113 311
Foreigners	69 542
Persons moving away from Munich	137 439
Foreigners	82 657
Migration balance (+ / -)	- 24 128
Foreigners	- 13 115
Most popular name for girls	Emilia
Most popular name for boys	Maximilian

Births and deaths in Munich 2008 - 2017



Health services (per end of 2016)

Hospitals	49
Hospital beds (annual average)	11 238
Medical hospital staff	5 860
Non-medical hospital staff	24 912

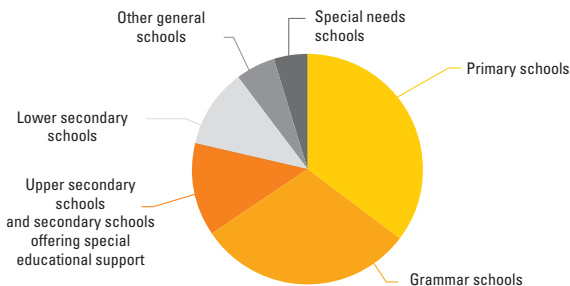
Doctors with independent surgeries (not incl. private surgeries)	3 876
Number of residents per doctor	398
Dentists with independent surgeries (not incl. private surgeries)	1 690
Number of residents per dentist	913
Pharmacies (as per end of 2016)	369
Number of residents per pharmacy	4 136

Social services

Children's day-care facilities (March 1 st , 2017) including municipal institutions	1 457 529
free non-profit, incl. child-parent initiatives	724
Children catered for	75 697
incl. age 0 – 3	15 821
3 – 8 (not incl. school children)	42 488
5 – 14 (school children)	17 388
incl. those in municipal institutions	33 131
in free non-profit institutions	32 810
Staff	16 456
incl. municipal	5 999
free non-profit	7 631

Education (School year 2016/17 and Winter Semester 2016/17)

**Distribution of pupils attending
general schools 2016/2017**



Total number of pupils: 127 814

Total number of general schools	339
Pupils	127 814
Number of female pupils	63 160
Number of foreigner pupils	25 008
Primary schools	155
Number of pupils	45 143
Lower secondary schools	63
Number of pupils	14 235
Primary and lower secondary education schools for pupils with special needs	30
Number of pupils	5 920
Upper secondary schools, incl. USS offering special educational support	38
City-run	20
Number of pupils	16 819
Grammar schools	55
City-run	14
Number of pupils	38 731
Other general schools	13
Number of pupils	6 966
Total number of vocational schools	206
Number of pupils	63 940
City-run	77
Number of pupils	48 313
Incl. vocational schools	37
Number of pupils	40 386
Specialised vocational schools	85
Number of pupils	7 482
Specialised technical schools	34
Number of pupils	2 534
Upper technical and vocational schools	22
Number of pupils	7 978
Universities	17
Number of students	119 954
Female students percentage	47.4
Foreign students percentage	18,0
Ludwig-Maximilians-Universität	50 995
Female students percentage	60.2
Foreign students percentage	16.2
Technical University	39 587
Female students percentage	34.3
Foreign students percentage	23.6
State university of applied sciences	17 841
Female students percentage	38.7
Foreign students percentage	13.0

Culture (in 2017 resp. per end of year)

Theatres	47
Visitors to selected theatres	
Nationaltheater	470 884
Residenztheater	190 554
Prinzregententheater (Großes Haus)	246 189
Münchener Kammerspiele	138 356
Münchener Volkstheater	105 535
Schauburg – Theater der Jugend	34 773
Deutsches Theater	333 389
Public Orchestras	7
Visitors to selected concerts	
Munich Philharmonic Orchestra	157 617
Public radio concerts	119 554
Bavarian State Orchestra	41 556
Munich Symphony Orchestra	64 980
Cinemas	82
Visitors	3 929 375
Museums	46
Visitors to selected museums	
Alte Pinakothek	210 132
Neue Pinakothek	239 333
Pinakothek der Moderne	328 311
Museum Brandhorst	147 890
Bayerisches Nationalmuseum	71 776
Münchner Stadtmuseum	136 126
Städtische Galerie im Lenbachhaus	243 518
Deutsches Museum (Museumsinsel)	940 609
Museum Mensch und Natur	179 220
Public libraries	107
Media available at selected libraries	
Bayerische Staatsbibliothek (state library)	15 134 571
Universitätsbibliothek der LMU (University)	5 023 415
Münchner Stadtbibliothek (municipal library)	2 700 150
Bibliothek des Deutschen Museums	1 003 504

Recreation and sports (in 2017 resp. per end of year)

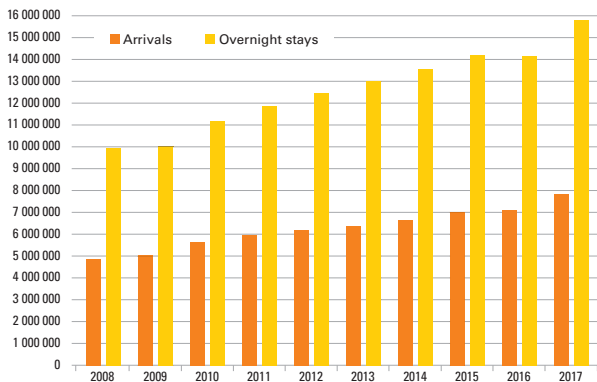
Olympic Park Munich, incl. leased companies	
Area in sq. m	850 000
Area of "tent" roof in sq. m	75 000
Visitors to individual events	
(818 event-days)	2 537 131
Visitors to permanent facilities	1 432 684

Capacity of the Allianz Arena (football stadium – places)	75 000
Number of games til May 12 th , 2018 (end of season)	29
Visitors to games til May 12 th , 2018 (end of season)	2 022 000
Number of guided tours of the stadium	ca. 15 000
Visitors to guided tours of the stadium	381 100
Sports clubs	708
Active members	574 327
Female members	250 720
Sports facilities / sports grounds	
District public sports grounds	23
Municipal sports facilities (open-air facilities)	14
Club sports facilities	179
Sports and multipurpose halls (gyms, including school sports halls)	390
Stadiums	2
Ice rinks- and funsports centres	2
Golf courses	3
Racetracks	2
Indoor swimming pools	9
Outdoor swimming pools	8
School swimming pools	33
Hellabrunn Zoo (ca. 18 935 animals in 733 species, area 0,40 km²)	
Visitors	2 498 377
Botanical Gardens (ca. 19 600 plant species, area 0,21 km²)	
Visitors	359 831

Tourism (in 2017 resp. per end of year)

Hotels, guest houses and pensions	433
Number of beds available	74 552
Total number of guests	7 763 333
From Germany	4 224 249
From abroad	3 539 084
From the US	441 084
Great Britain and Northern Ireland	263 885
Italy	258 885
Austria	243 888
Switzerland	241 882
Overnights stays	15 663 728
Guests from abroad	7 701 812
Average stay in nights	2.0

Arrivals and overnight stays



Economy (in 2017 resp. per end of year)

Industrial production companies

Building industry (with 20 + employees)	153
Number of employees	8 513
Processing/manufacturing industry (with 50 + employees)	122
Number of employees	94 565

Crafts and trade enterprises

Number of employees (incl. owners)	21 178
	75 300

Total turnover by companies in Munich 2016 in billion euros

(excl. VAT) according to VAT statistics	333.0
Manufacturing industry (56.7 %)	189.0
Trade, maintenance, car repair (19.8 %)	65.8
Hotel and restaurant industry, transport (2.4 %)	7.9
Other services (21.1 %)	70.3

Munich exhibition and trade fair site

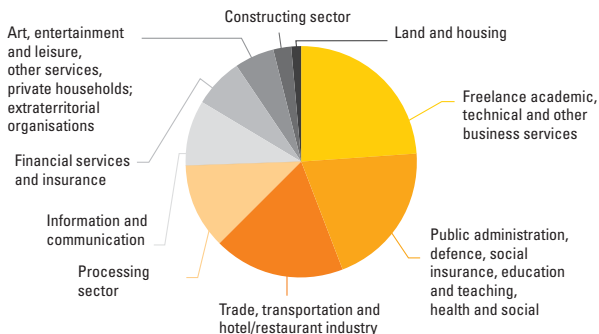
Trade fairs organised by Messe München GmbH	15
Trade fairs organised by others	180
Exhibitors	35 187
Visitors in millions	1.9

Oktoberfest (without "Oide Wies'n)	
Visitors in millions	6.2
Catering establishments	94
incl. festival tents	14
Sellers and show-people	446
Beer consumption in hectolitres	77 836
Consumption of roasted chickens	466 747
Oxen	146

Labour market (in 2017)

Employed persons with compulsory social security with Munich job location (June 30 th , 2017)	850 395
Women (47.9 %)	407 004
Men (52.1 %)	443 391
Foreigners (21.5 %)	182 805

Employees in Munich subject to social insurance contributions at the place of work by sectors



Total no. persons in employment with compulsory social security as of June 30th, 2017: 850 395

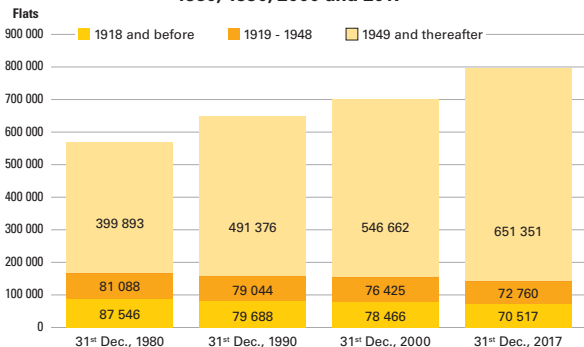
Unemployed persons total (December 2017)	32 755
Women	15 538
Men	17 216
in full-time jobs	24 435
in part-time	6 958
Foreigners	14 727
Unemployment rate in Munich (December 2017)	3.8 %

Building, construction and housing

(in 2017 resp. per end of year)

Building permits	
Buildings	2 007
Flats	13 475
Buildings completed	
Buildings	2 055
Flats	8 272

Existing flats according to the age of the buildings 1980, 1990, 2000 and 2017



Residential buildings	141 660
Flats	794 628

Transport (in 2017 resp. per end of year)

S-Bahn (inter-urban railway operating since May 28 th , 1972)	
Number of lines	8
Network in km	434
U-Bahn (underground operating since Oct. 19 th , 1971)	
Number of lines	8
Network in km	95
Trams	
Number of lines	13
Network in km	85

Buses	
Number of lines	75
Network in km	505 km
Registered vehicles (in use on the road)	821 005
Cars	706 069
Motorcycles	62 420
Lorries	36 514
Vehicles per 1 000 inhabitants	538
Registration of new vehicles	210 024
Cars	191 190
Private cars	21 037
Company vehicles	170 153
Issued driving licenses	20 283
Issued driving licenses only for cars	13 749
Traffic accidents	45 454
Deaths	22
Injuries	6 036
Overall road length for motorised vehicles	2 382 km
of cycle paths maintained by the city	943 km
Munich airports	
Starts and landings	404 505
Passengers	44 577 241

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