



Landeshauptstadt
München
Direktorium
Statistisches Amt

Munich Facts and Figures 2019



München zählt

History

- 1158 Munich was founded by Henry the Lion (June 14th)
- 1214 First mention of Munich as a city (civitas) in an official deed
- 1255 Munich becomes the royal seat of the House of Wittelsbach
- 1494 The Church of Our Lady, Munich's most famous landmark, is consecrated
- 1589 The opening of Munich's Hofbräuhaus
- 1789 The English Garden is opened to the public
- 1806 Munich becomes the capital city of the Kingdom of Bavaria
- 1810 The first Oktoberfest (October 17th) held on the occasion of the marriage of Crown Prince Ludwig to Therese, Princess of Saxony
- 1818 Bavarian Constitution comes into force
- 1825 – King Ludwig I – Munich becomes an internationally renowned city of culture
- 1848
- 1839 The first railway travels between Munich and Augsburg (Sep. 1st)
- 1848 – King Max II – Creation of the "Maximilian style" in architecture
- 1864
- 1864 – King Ludwig II – Zenith of music and art handcraft
- 1886
- 1901 Population of Munich reaches 500,000
- 1918 Kurt Eisner proclaims the "Bavarian Democratic and Socialist Republic" (Nov.7th)
- 1923 The Hitler Putsch fails (Nov. 11th)
- 1933 National Socialists seize power (March 9th).
- 1939 Attempt to assassinate Hitler in Bürgerbräu fails
- 1945 The Americans march into Munich, marking the end of World War II for the city (April 30th)
- 1957 The population of Munich reaches one million (Dec. 15th)
- 1972 XXth Summer Olympic Games in Munich (August 26th – Sept. 11th)
- 1974 World Football Championship
- 1983 International Horticultural Show is opened (April 28th).
- 1992 The new Munich Airport is opened (May 17th)
- 1998 The new Exhibition and Trade Fair Centre is opened in Riem (Feb. 12th)
- 2002 Pinakothek der Moderne is opened (Sept. 19th).
- 2005 The Allianz Arena is opened (May 30th)
- 2006 Opening game of the FIFA World Cup TM (June 9th)
- 2006 The Synagogue and Jewish Community Centre on Jakobsplatz are completed
- 2008 Summer celebrations to mark the city's 850th anniversary
- 2010 200th anniversary of the Oktoberfest with the "Historische Wiesen"
- 2015 The Munich Documentation Centre for the history of National Socialism is opened (May 1st)
- 2015 The population of Munich reaches 1.5 million (May 8th)
- 2017 Groundbreaking ceremony for the 2nd main line of the inter-urban railway (April 5th)
- 2019 The 100th electric vehicle is on the road for the city administration

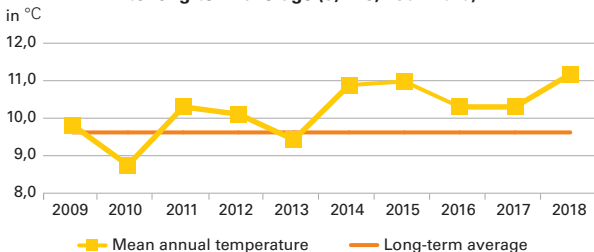
Urban area

Geographical position of city centre (northern cathedral tower):	N 48° 8' 23" latitude, E 11° 34' 28" longitude
Munich local time	-13 min. 42 sec. compared to Central European time
Average altitude	519 m above sea level
Length of city boundary	118.7 km
Greatest length of urban area (N-S direction)	20.7 km
Greatest width of urban area (E-W direction)	26.9 km
Total urban area (January 1 st , 2018) including	310.7 km ²
Buildings and open spaces (44 %)	138.3 km ²
Recreational areas (16 %)	48.6 km ²
Roads and transport areas (17 %)	52.5 km ²
Agricultural areas (15 %)	46.0 km ²
Wooded areas (4 %)	13.6 km ²

Weather (in 2017)

Average air temperature in °C	11.3
Hours of sunshine	2 169
Precipitation in mm	947
Number of days with precipitation	159
Summer days (maximum 25 °C or higher)	87
Hot days (maximum 30 °C or higher)	16
Subfreezing days (minimum below 0 °C)	65
Sub-zero days (maximum below 0 °C)	15

Average annual temperature compared to long-term average (9,7 °C; 1981-2010)



Munich's twin cities

Edinburgh since 1954 **Sapporo** since 1972 **Harare** since 1996
Verona since 1960 **Cincinnati** since 1989
Bordeaux since 1964 **Kiew** since 1989

City representatives

Lord Mayor: Dieter Reiter, SPD
Deputy Mayor: Josef Schmid, CSU
Deputy Mayor: Christine Strobl, SPD

City Council (2014 – 2020; May 31st, 2019)

CSU	24 seats	ÖDP	2 seats
SPD	24 seats	BIA, Freie	each
Die Grünen – Rosa Liste	14 seats	Wähler,	party one
Bayernpartei	6 seats	fraktionslos	seat
FDP – HUT	5 seats		
Die Linke	2 seats		

Population (in 2018 resp. per end of year)

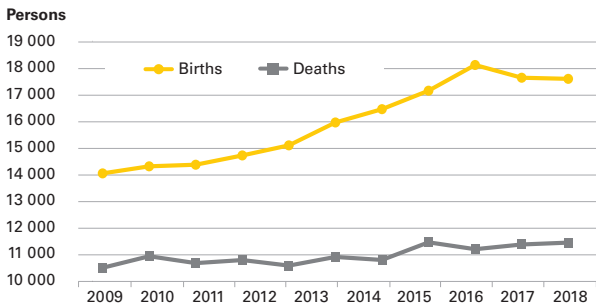
Inhabitants (registered with main residence in Munich)	1 542 211
Women (50.6 %)	780 548
Men (49.4 %)	761 663
Germans (71.9 %)	1 108 919
Foreigners (28.1 %)	433 292
comprising persons from	
Europe (21.2 %)	326 513
from EU countries (14.1 %)	217 716
from the rest of Europe (7.1 %)	108 797
of which from Turkey	37 876
Africa (1.3 %)	20 135
America (1.0 %)	16 188
Asia (4.4 %)	68 458
Australia, New Zealand, Oceania (0.1 %)	1 097

Age distribution

Under 6 years of age (5.9 %)	91 301
From 6 to under 14 years of age (6.3 %)	97 702
From 14 to under 18 years of age (2.9 %)	44 351
From 18 to under 28 years of age (13.1 %)	202 137
From 28 to under 45 years of age (29.1 %)	449 205
From 45 to under 55 years of age (14.4 %)	222 687
From 55 to under 65 years of age (10.9 %)	168 563
65 and above (17.3 %)	266 265

Private households combined	825 847
Families with children	144 084
German families	77 225
German/foreign families	46 925
Foreign families	19 934
Single-parent families	26 459
Births	17 587
Deaths	11 444
Number of births in excess of deaths	+ 6 143
Marriages	9 872
Persons moving to Munich	113 885
Foreigners	68 585
Persons moving away from Munich	105 349
Foreigners	53 490
Migration balance (+ / -)	+ 8 536
Foreigners	+ 15 095
Most popular name for girls (2017)	Anna
Most popular name for boys (2017)	Maximilian

Births and deaths in Munich 2009 - 2018



Health services (per end of 2018)

Hospitals (per end of 2017)	51
Hospital beds (annual average)	11 200
Medical hospital staff	6 091
Non-medical hospital staff	25 420

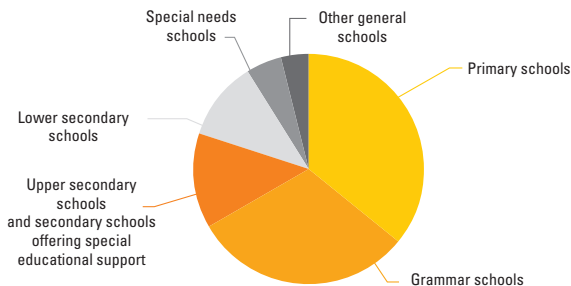
Doctors with independent surgeries (not incl. private surgeries)	3 944
Number of residents per doctor	391
Dentists with independent surgeries (not incl. private surgeries)	1 766
Number of residents per dentist	873
Pharmacies (as per end of 2016)	364
Number of residents per pharmacy	4 237

Social services

Children's day-care facilities (March 1 st , 2018) including municipal institutions	1 456 519
free non-profit, incl. child-parent initiatives	723
Children catered for	76 998
incl. age 0 – 3	16 164
3 – 8 (not incl. school children)	43 279
5 – 14 (school children)	17 555
incl. those in municipal institutions	33 118
in free non-profit institutions	33 482
Staff	16 876
incl. municipal	6 065
free non-profit	7 855

Education (School year 2017/18 and Winter Semester 2017/18)

**Distribution of pupils attending
general schools 2017/2018**



Total number of pupils: 126 749

Total number of general schools	339
Pupils	126 749
Number of female pupils	62 710
Number of foreigner pupils	23 248
Primary schools	156
Number of pupils	45 596
Lower secondary schools	57
Number of pupils	14 137
Primary and lower secondary education schools for pupils with special needs	30
Number of pupils	6 074
Upper secondary schools, incl. USS offering special educational support	38
City-run	20
Number of pupils	16 958
Grammar schools	55
City-run	14
Number of pupils	39 080
Other general schools	12
Number of pupils	4 904
Total number of vocational schools	211
Number of pupils	64 563
City-run	79
Number of pupils	48 617
Incl. vocational schools	37
Number of pupils	41 035
Specialised vocational schools	89
Number of pupils	7 471
Specialised technical schools	35
Number of pupils	2 463
Upper technical and vocational schools	22
Number of pupils	7 901
Universities	19
Number of students	127 497
Female students percentage	47.9
Foreign students percentage	18.9
Ludwig-Maximilians-Universität	50 527
Female students percentage	60.1
Foreign students percentage	16.8
Technical University	40 196
Female students percentage	34.6
Foreign students percentage	26.3
State university of applied sciences	17 830
Female students percentage	39.7
Foreign students percentage	13.3

Culture (in 2018 resp. per end of year)

Theatres	47
Visitors to selected theatres	
Nationaltheater	472 986
Residenztheater	186 389
Theater am Gärtnerplatz	155 044
Prinzregententheater (Großes Haus)	218 346
Münchner Kammerspiele	132 452
Münchner Volkstheater	105 716
Schauburg – Theater für junges Publikum	32 663
Deutsches Theater	332 613
Public Orchestras	7
Visitors to selected concerts	
Munich Philharmonic Orchestra	190 417
Public radio concerts	110 001
Bavarian State Orchestra	43 166
Munich Symphony Orchestra	65 624
Cinemas	84
Visitors	3 458 347
Museums	46
Visitors to selected museums	
Alte Pinakothek	330 949
Neue Pinakothek	246 150
Pinakothek der Moderne	373 194
Museum Brandhorst	134 915
Bayerisches Nationalmuseum	84 614
Münchner Stadtmuseum	121 917
Städtische Galerie im Lenbachhaus	295 711
Deutsches Museum (Museumsinsel)	977 050
Museum Mensch und Natur	152 582
Public libraries	107
Media available at selected libraries	
Bayerische Staatsbibliothek (state library)	33 431 608
Universitätsbibliothek der LMU (University)	5 142 082
Münchner Stadtbibliothek (municipal library)	2 589 358
Bibliothek des Deutschen Museums	1 011 040

Recreation and sports (in 2018 resp. per end of year)

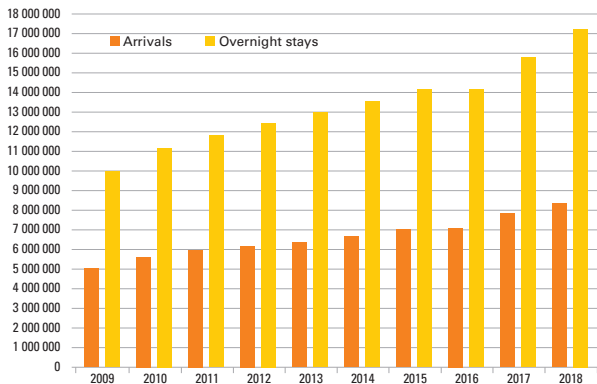
Olympic Park Munich, incl. leased companies	
Area in sq. m	850 000
Area of "tent" roof in sq. m	75 000
Visitors to individual events	
(714 event-days)	2 680 857
Visitors to permanent facilities	1 450 651

Capacity of the Allianz Arena (football stadium – places)	75 000
Number of games til May 18 th , 2019 (end of season)	25
Visitors to games til May 18 th , 2019 (end of season)	1 847 485
Number of guided tours of the stadium	ca. 15 400
Visitors to guided tours of the stadium	385 800
Sports clubs	711
Active members	578 206
Female members	252 482
Sports facilities / sports grounds	36
District public sports grounds	23
Municipal sports facilities (open-air facilities)	13
Club sports facilities	173
Sports and multipurpose halls (gyms, including school sports halls)	385
Stadiums	2
Ice rinks- and funsports centres	2
Golf courses	3
Racetracks	2
Indoor swimming pools	9
Outdoor swimming pools	8
School swimming pools	33
Hellabrunn Zoo (ca. 18 431 animals in 740 species, area 0,40 km ²)	
Visitors	2 680 201
Botanical Gardens (ca. 19 600 plant species, area 0,21 km ²)	
Visitors	331 228

Tourism (in 2018 resp. per end of year)

Hotels, guest houses and pensions	448
Number of beds available	79 746
Total number of guests	8 265 994
From Germany	4 507 912
From abroad	3 758 082
From the US	496 150
Great Britain and Northern Ireland	277 980
Italy	276 747
Austria	256 708
Switzerland	242 552
Overnights stays	17 124 486
Guests from abroad	8 369 333
Average stay in nights	2.1

Arrivals and overnight stays



Economy (in 2018 resp. per end of year)

Industrial production companies

Building industry (with 20 + employees)	156
Number of employees	9 344
Processing/manufacturing industry (with 50 + employees)	125
Number of employees	96 897

Crafts and trade enterprises

Number of employees (incl. owners)	20 757
	76 700

Total turnover by companies in Munich 2017 in billion euros

(excl. VAT) according to VAT statistics	349.2
Manufacturing industry (54.2 %)	189.3
Trade, maintenance, car repair (22.2 %)	77.5
Hotel and restaurant industry, transport (2.6 %)	8.9
Other services (21.0 %)	73.5

Munich exhibition and trade fair site

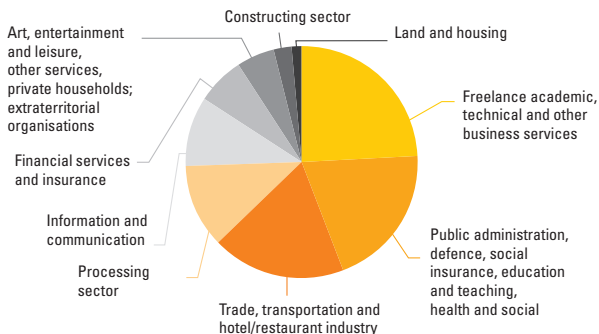
Trade fairs organised by Messe München GmbH	14
Trade fairs organised by others	160
Exhibitors	37 698
Visitors in millions	1.9

Oktoberfest (without "Oide Wies'n)	
Visitors in millions	6.3
Catering establishments	97
incl. festival tents	14
Sellers and show-people	428
Beer consumption in hectolitres	78 705
Consumption of roasted chickens	436 492
Oxen	130

Labour market (in 2018)

Employed persons with compulsory social security with Munich job location (June 30 th , 2018)	874 099
Women (47.7 %)	416 768
Men (52.3 %)	457 331
Foreigners (22.4 %)	195 674

Employees in Munich subject to social insurance contributions at the place of work by sectors



Total no. persons in employment with compulsory social security as of June 30th, 2018: 874 099

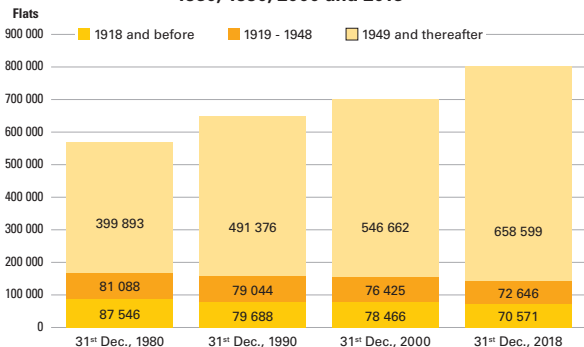
Unemployed persons total (December 2018)	29 886
Women	14 038
Men	15 848
under 25 years of age	7 377
54 years of age and above	6 142
Foreigners	13 085
Unemployment rate in Munich (December 2017)	3.4 %

Building, construction and housing

(in 2018 resp. per end of year)

Building permits	
Buildings	2 196
Flats	12 581
Buildings completed	
Buildings	1 643
Flats	8 094

Existing flats according to the age of the buildings 1980, 1990, 2000 and 2018



Residential buildings	142 568
Flats	801 816

Transport (in 2018 resp. per end of year)

S-Bahn (inter-urban railway operating since May 28 th , 1972)	
Number of lines	8
Network in km	434
U-Bahn (underground operating since Oct. 19 th , 1971)	
Number of lines	8
Network in km	95
Trams	
Number of lines	13
Network in km	82

Buses	
Number of lines	78
Network in km	511 km
Registered vehicles (in use on the road)	832 524
Cars	714 658
Motorcycles	63 119
Lorries	38 307
Vehicles per 1 000 inhabitants	540
Registration of new vehicles	214 495
Cars	195 756
Private cars	20 589
Company vehicles	175 167
Issued driving licenses	19 700
Issued driving licenses only for cars	13 926
Traffic accidents	46 408
Deaths	17
Injuries	6 510
Overall road length for motorised vehicles	2 382 km
of cycle paths maintained by the city	943 km
Munich airports	
Starts and landings	413 469
Passengers	46 253 623

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